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IDF soldiers beat a Palestinian demonstrator with a club yesterday during clashes in Hebron, in which 11 Palestinians were lightly injured. The soldiers used force against Palestinians who tried to stop bulldozers clearing the way for a new road from Kiryat Arba to the Israeli-controlled part of Hebron. About 100 Palestinians scuffled with some 150 soldiers, following Israel's decision to hand over another 9 percent of the West Bank, far less than demanded by the Palestinians. At least five Palestinians were detained, witnesses said. Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat said the peace talks were in a 'real crisis.' The IDF last night declared the area a closed military zone. Palestinians said the scuffles erupted when an Israeli bulldozer began ploughing through vineyards and almond and olive groves. (AP)

**Clinton: Har Homa veto isn't approval**

By HILLEL KUTTNER

WASHINGTON - US President Bill Clinton criticized the Har Homa construction plan again yesterday, and said the US's veto of the UN Security Council resolution against Israel's move "should not be interpreted as an approval of the decision that was made by the Israeli government."

Clinton acknowledged that he remains "very concerned" about how the veto is playing in the Arab world but emphasized that a fair look at the administration's record will prove that he has "worked very hard ... to be fair to the Palestinians and fair to all parties in the Middle East peace process."

"When [the parties] attempt to preclude the process of negotiations or preempt it or are insensitive to the needs and feelings of [others] in the negotiating process, more destructive things happen, and it becomes more difficult to make peace," Clinton said, during a news conference with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak.

"We believe it's our job to protect

Continued on Page 2

**Druse shouldn't have to be gov't 'Shabbes goys' - Assad Assad**

By HERB KEMON

Who knows, it may go down as the Great *Shabbes Goy* Rebellion. Assad Assad, the prime minister's adviser on Druse and Circassian affairs, called yesterday for the disbandment of a unit in the Labor and Social Affairs Ministry that hands out summonses to businesses operating illegally on Shabbat.

"This group is giving all Druse a bad name," said Assad, a former Likud MK. "I have received dozens of phone calls from people asking me why the Druse are involved in this."

Since Shas took control of the ministry, Labor and Social Affairs Minister Eli Yishai has breathed new life into this unit. Jews cannot be hired to patrol the streets on Shabbat looking for businesses violating the Sabbath, so the ministry employs Druse.

The result, said Assad, is that summonses for Shabbat violations have become linked in the public's mind with Druse supervisors - not exactly a sought-after association.

A non-Jew who does work proscribed for Jews on Shabbat has, throughout the ages, been known

as a *Shabbes goy*. The ministry's unit was established by former Agudat Yisrael deputy minister Moshe Feldman in the late 1980s, but was dormant under Ora Namir, the minister under the previous government.

"The Druse community needs to be in the consensus," Assad said. "We need to have good relations with both the religious and the secular. It is not right that because of four or five Druse in the unit, we get a bad name. We don't want to be the hated middleman."

Assad said he has no opposition to a Druse serving as a *Shabbes goy* in other circumstances - if someone needs to be driven to the hospital on Shabbat, for example. "But that is different," Assad said. "In those cases there are no arguments or disagreements."

Assad said he asked the Druse supervisor of the ministry unit to disband it, but said he was told by the supervisor that he is just doing what he is told.

Assad dismissed claims by ministry officials that the unit is actually good for the Druse, because it provides employment. There are other ways to provide employment, Assad said. But ministry spokesman Zvi Rosen dismissed Assad's complaints. "Just as Beduin serve as trackers in the army because they are better qualified for the work, so Druse are able to do things on Shabbat that Jews can't," Rosen said.

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# PM, coalition members meet

By LIAT COLLINS

Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu met with coalition faction heads, MKs and ministers in the Knesset yesterday before leaving for Moscow. The meetings were the initiative of coalition faction chairman Michael Eitan, who said the coalition is on the verge of collapse.

The prime minister told the MKs that the western world and Palestinians "now understand there is a new government in Israel which will protect Israel's interests, but only here people don't understand it."

"We have a good government and any change in it will not be in Israel's best interests," Netanyahu said, according to an official briefing.

Eitan attacked the members of the Land of Israel Front, who have boycotted plenum meetings over

the government's policies in Jerusalem and the redeployment, allowing opposition bills to pass in their absence. Eitan said some of the front's members have not even visited Judea and Samaria.

Netanyahu reported on his conversation with Foreign Minister David Levy after Palestinian Authority negotiator Abu Mazen resigned from leading the talks with Israel.

"The Palestinians have understood that we will build in Jerusalem," Netanyahu said, citing the resignation as proof that the Palestinians realize the difference of having a nationalist government in power.

It was decided to hold meetings among the coalition once a fortnight to give the MKs a greater feeling of participation.

Most of the ministers and MKs at the meeting expressed support

## Coalition Crisis

for the government, saying there was no better alternative. They also mostly rejected mooted changes to the Basic Law: The Government, popularly known as the Direct Election Law. Any change in the Direct Election Law should only come into effect in the next Knesset, according to most of the speakers.

Education Minister Zevulun Hammer (NRP), Deputy Housing Minister Meir Porush (United Torah Judaism) and Labor and Social Affairs Minister Eli Yishai (Shas) and Industry and Trade Minister Natan Sharansky (Yisrael Ba'aliya) all expressed support for

the government and premier. However, Porush and Yishai also stressed the importance of the Conversion Law, saying it could cause a new coalition crisis on religious lines.

The Land of Israel Front, led by MK Michael Kleiner (Gesher), also met yesterday to formulate its next steps and try to create a unified stand on possible changes to the direct election law. Under the current system, a 61 MK majority in the prime minister means the government falls and new elections must be held for both the premiership and the Knesset.

Kleiner said after the meeting that front members intend to continue holding fact-finding tours during plenum hours. This Wednesday they are expected to visit Gush Etzion and Hebron. The front and members of extra-parliamentary

hard-line groups against the government's policies are planning a large demonstration next week.

At their meeting, the front members criticized, among others, the Third Way. The Third Way's insistence on maintaining Israeli control of the entire Jordan Valley and Judean Desert meant that the prime minister was forced to give up other vital areas of Judea and Samaria in an effort to please the US, front members charged.

Third Way faction chairman Yehuda Harel returned the attack, calling the front "pathetic."

"There are those in the coalition who are trying to torpedo the Oslo agreements and see the solution as war," he said.

Harel added that hawkish opposition in the Madrid peace conference brought down the last Likud government.

# Lynn: Without Direct Election Law there would be anarchy

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN

If it wasn't for the Direct Election Law, Israel would be experiencing such political anarchy today that the "stinking maneuver" of 1990 would pale by comparison, attorney Uriel Lynn, former chairman of the Knesset Law Committee, said yesterday.

Lynn, a former Likud MK, spearheaded the initiative for the change in the Basic Law: The Government and is largely responsible for its passage in March 1992.

"The law was intended to achieve one central purpose: Stability of government. It's an excellent law, without which complete anarchy would reign, even worse than the situation on the eve of the 'stinking maneuver,'" Lynn said, referring to Labor's failed attempt in the spring of 1990 to form an alternative to the national unity government.

He noted the law achieved its goal and "today the extortion power of the smaller coalition partners is much smaller than in the past. Since we have a coalition system of government built on parties, we couldn't do away with them altogether. But we did reduce their power of extortion. People forget how it used to be, all means were kosher to take over power, constant undermining, extortion, wheeling and dealing."

"We forget what agreements were signed with the small parties, Labor's agreement with Agudat Yisrael in April 1990, the agreement with MK Avraham Sharir [who almost crossed the line from the Likud-Liberals to Labor], Yitzhak Moda'i's demand for financial guarantees for joining Shamir's coalition and Shas's crazy ballet, when it abstained from supporting the government. Why, Labor even promised Aryeh Dedi the post of finance minister."

Lynn added that many of the MKs criticizing the Direct Election Law today strongly supported it at the time, and in the Left there was hardly anyone who opposed it.

He called the right-wing MKs acting to change the law "political suicides. They will ruin the government, their movement will be wiped out and they will hand the government back to [Labor leader Shimon] Peres and Beitim. What alternative does the right-



Uriel Lynn

wing have? Granted, the law does hurt the parties, but the issue is which political movement is running the state."

Lynn said changing the law so that the prime minister could be removed without dissolving the Knesset would be unconstitutional and a violation of the people's will.

"I'm sure it would be disqualified by the High Court of Justice. The Knesset did not elect the prime minister, the people did, and the MKs can't topple the prime minister by means of tricks, taking advantage of political conjunctures and adventurism. A situation in which 61 MKs can, in certain circumstances, topple the government, is exactly what the Direct Election Law meant to prevent. If the issue is so crucial, they must act responsibly and be willing to dissolve the Knesset and go to general elections," Lynn said.

Despite complaints that the law weakens the Knesset and gives the prime minister too much power, Lynn said the law does have checks and balances. He noted the Knesset has considerable power in legislation and the implementation of international agreements, the authority to enact emergency amendments, to make the prime minister appear in the plenum and to fire an individual minister.

He added that by passing various basic laws, including the Basic Law: Human Dignity and Freedom and the Basic Law: Freedom of Occupation, which he also promoted, "we in fact have a constitution. The High Court of Justice gives such a broad interpretation to the human rights [laws] that the political system needs no further changes."

# Yahalom: NRP must leave coalition

By LIAT COLLINS

Knesset Law Committee Chairman Shaul Yahalom (National Religious Party) is demanding the NRP leave the coalition and present an alternative candidate as prime minister. He did not suggest a candidate.

At the NRP's faction meeting yesterday, he said that if the NRP did not take such measures, a party would be created to the right of it, like Tehiya grew up to the right of the Likud over the Camp David Agreements.

The discussion is scheduled to continue today.

Party leader and Education Minister Zevulun Hammer objected to Yahalom's suggestion and stressed that there is no better government, although he is demanding a "serious discussion with the prime minister on the two remaining further redeployments."

Hammer called for an end to the threats on Binyamin Netanyahu's government.

"Anyone who proposes toppling this government is likely to get

instead one which will act completely against our interests," Hammer said.

Yahalom complained that the NRP does not have "even minimal influence because the prime minister is locked on one concept." He noted that Netanyahu has not called coalition and Likud faction chairman Michael Eitan to order despite his talks with Labor MK Yossi Beilin on the permanent arrangements.

MK Zvi Hendel criticized the premier for accepting the scope of the first redeployment.

"If that was 'minimal' withdrawal, what will be after the third one?" Hendel asked.

Deputy Religious Affairs Minister Yigal Bibi said he "has complaints from here to eternity about Netanyahu," but called for restraint.

Gadi Eshel, the leader of a group of secular NRP supporters, also called on the party to immediately leave the coalition.

"Netanyahu is a scoundrel of world order. In the end he will agree to a Palestinian state," he said.

# Peres denies plans for unity gov't

By LIAT COLLINS

The Labor faction meeting in the Knesset yesterday was marked by a bitter exchange between party leader Shimon Peres and MK Haggai Merom, who accused Peres of heading toward a national unity government.

"Nobody has proposed a national unity government with Labor. And Labor hasn't suggested it. There is no such proposal," said Peres.

"What's happening right now is that the peace process is in a serious and unprecedented crisis. Our work is going down the drain. And we're busy [fighting] one another. Each one is sticking a spoke in the other's wheels, like little children, hickering and squabbling," said Peres.

When Merom accused Peres of aiming for a national unity government, Peres could barely control his anger and fumed: "I was chosen by 1.5 million people, more than you, and I don't need your permission to speak. Who put you on high? [a play on the meaning of Merom's name.] You're just a party member like any other. You describe us as bankrupt, armless and legless, all in an attempt to grab headlines."



Shimon Peres

Peres stressed that the Labor Party's main goal now is to topple the government at the first opportunity. He added, however, that if a proposal for a national unity government were raised it would be discussed.

Peres said he supported the attempts by faction chairman Ra'anan Cohen and Moshe Shahal to amend the direct election law, so a successful no-confidence motion would entail only elections for the premier and not for the Knesset, as required by the current system.

Yossi Beilin, a candidate for the Labor Party leadership, also sup-

ported the proposed changes. But others - including Micha Goldman, Elie Goldschmidt, Avraham Shohat and Uzi Baram - vehemently objected to the changes. Goldschmidt said the faction did not have the right to act to amend the law as it was supported by the Labor Party as a whole and any change should be approved by the party.

Cohen met with NRP MKs in the morning to discuss the possible amendment of the direct election law.

He also met with Likud MK David Re'em, who has been particularly critical of the prime minister lately, to persuade him to support the changes.

Amnon Rubinstein (Meretz), on the other hand, denounced the efforts to change the direct election law, saying it would make it empty and meaningless. He said it should not be possible to replace the prime minister without dissolving the Knesset.

He criticized the Labor MKs who are calling for the change, accusing them of joining up with the "anti-peace forces" of government. "The system of our government is not a car - you don't change it every year," Rubinstein told reporters.

Yossi Beilin, a candidate for the Labor Party leadership, also sup-

# Land of Israel Front protests PA maps

By LIAT COLLINS

Maps of "Palestine," including all of Israel and the territories, appear frequently in the Palestinian media and are a sign that the Palestinians will not be satisfied with just Judea, Samaria and Gaza, MK Michael Kleiner (Gesher) said yesterday.

Kleiner and members of the Land of Israel Front in the Knesset met yesterday with an Israeli group which monitors Palestinian communications - Palestinian Media Review - to hear a report and watch video material in which maps including Israel appear prominently, usually in the colors of the

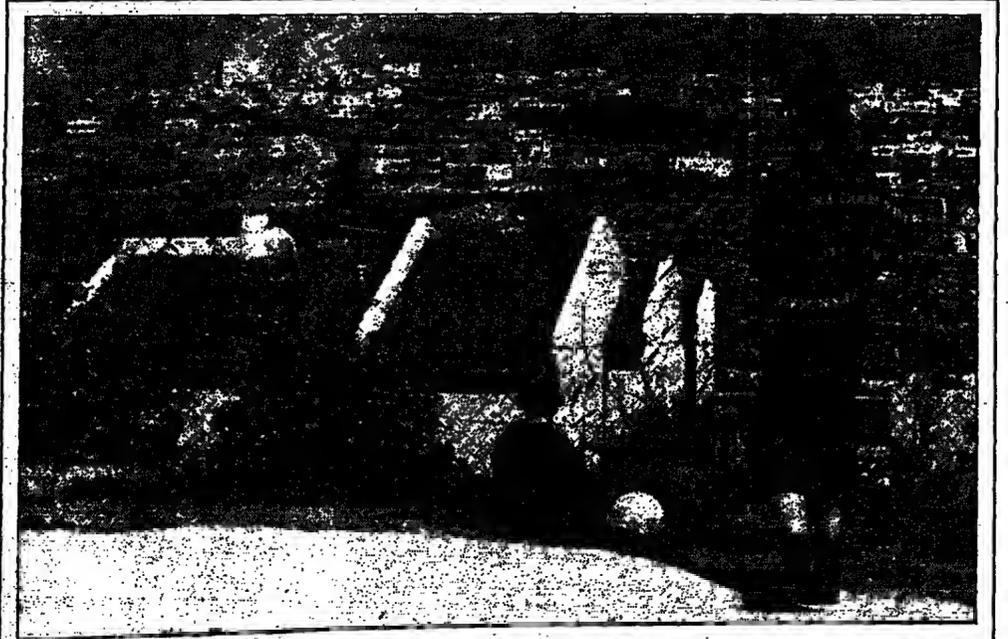
Palestinian flag, at official Palestinian Authority events. Among the images presented by the group were the face of a child superimposed on a map, itself superimposed on a picture of Temple Mount; an embroidered map from an art show in Gaza that was attended by Yasser Arafat's wife, Suba; a

map chosen by Palestinian Television as the background for an interview with relatives of a terrorist in an Israeli prison; the map, including Israel, used as background, for an interview between Arafat and the Japanese ambassador last month; and key rings, badges and jewelry in the shape of the map of Israel in red,

green, white and black on sale in the Old City in Jerusalem.

The Review's Itamar Marcus also noted memorials to the Intifada in the autonomous areas.

Kleiner says the use of such maps "shows what the Palestinians want. It is piece by piece not peace after peace."



Orit and Aviad Breuer look out on Beit Umar from their settlement of Karmeit Tzur.

(Brian Hender)

# Karmeit Tzur to retain control of road

By MARGOT DUKOVITCH

Karmeit Tzur, a settlement sandwiched between Beit Umar and Ralhoul, has won the first round in the battle against further IDF pullbacks from the West Bank.

What speculation began a few weeks ago about which areas in Judea and Samaria would be handed over to the Palestinian Authority under the first of three additional withdrawals, residents of the 70-family settlement sprang into action. They set up a committee of six volunteers, who started campaigning against putting the road leading to their settlement and the surrounding land under exclusive PA control.

According to Karmeit Tzur activist Esti Utel, the settlement's members began lobbying Knesset members and officials in the Defense Ministry to prevent the change in

## Pullback Phase 1

On Sunday, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai visited Karmeit Tzur and assured the settlers that the 1.5 km. road leading to the settlement would remain in Area C, which is under exclusive Israeli control. "We haven't received anything in writing," Utel said, "but we are relieved that we managed to stave off the changes we feared."

Utel stressed, however, that the settlement's residents wouldn't let up until the remaining 7 km. of the Hahoul bypass road

is built. The former government, she said, agreed to the road, which is to bypass the Beit Umar village and the El-Arub refugee camp, and join up to Highway 60.

"It will enable us to be directly linked to Gush Etzion as well as Hebron and will prevent our settlement from turning into an enclave," she said.

Almost daily, she said, the school buses - accompanied by an IDF jeep to and from the settlement - are stoned.

Utel charged that government officials and IDF officers who consider the pullbacks tend to forget that settlements don't have to be surrounded by barbed wire and tanks.

"They should listen to the women and mothers who understand how important it is for any settlement to develop and expand," she said. "They don't have any foresight when it comes to planning."

## AT THE KNESSET

# Ravitz receives death threat

By LIAT COLLINS

Knesset Finance Committee Chairman Avraham Ravitz (United Torah Judaism) has received a death threat in the mail. The letter includes a drawing of a distorted swastika and is signed: "The Israeli Nazi Movement."

"We will soon murder you and hang you. The Israeli Nazi Movement was founded to solve the haredi problem. The final goal: to destroy the primitive and extremist haredi public. Be warned because you are now in our target sights. We will kill you - we will skin you and burn you," the typed letter said.

The letter ended: "Long live Yigal Amir's way - the way of the revolver and murder - it's what you raised and what we will use against you." The letter was forwarded to the police for investigation.

Panel rejects bill barring Amir pardon. The ministerial committee on legislation has opposed a bill by MK Eitan Cabel (Labor) under which there would be no possibility of an eventual presidential pardon for Yitzhak Rabin's assassin, Yigal Amir. The committee did not explain its reasoning although it is believed to have based the objection on the fact that it would violate the principle of equality and make a prime minister more favored in the eyes of

the law. Cabel said the rejection showed that the government did not rule out a pardon for Amir in the future.

Law banning ATVs on bathing beaches passes. The Knesset last night passed the second and final readings of a bill banning ATVs (all-terrain vehicles) from driving on bathing beaches. The bill was submitted by Dedi Zucker (Meretz). Punishment for violating the law is a NIS 60,000 fine or six months' imprisonment. It will be enforced by municipal inspectors.

There have been a number fatal accidents, including the deaths of two children, caused by wild driving of ATVs on beaches.

Barak wants easy Hebrew news broadcasts back. MK Ehud Barak (Labor) has sent a letter of complaint to the director of Israel Radio, Amnon Nadav, over a decision to scrap the news broadcasts in easy Hebrew on the immigrants' station, Reka.

Barak said he understood the decision was made out of financial considerations and not with intent to harm the immigrants, but asked it be reconsidered. Barak said the easy Hebrew broadcast was an important means of teaching Hebrew and helping immigrants integrate "particularly in a country where the news has special significance."



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## NEWS

in brief

## Kollek admitted to hospital

Former Jerusalem mayor Teddy Kollek was in good condition yesterday at Hadassah-University Hospital, Ein Kerem, where he is being treated for pneumonia. His doctor said that the 85-year-old Kollek did not have anything seriously wrong with him, but because of his age he was put under supervision in the internal medicine department. If there are no complications, he is due to be discharged within a few days.



Teddy Kollek  
(Debbi Cooper)

## MDA urges caution to prevent Purim injuries

Purim is two weeks away, but an 11-year-old Nahariya boy has already been injured by fireworks, losing two fingers in an explosion.

Magen David Adom has warned parents and teachers to supervise children and ensure that they are very careful with explosives, sprays and inflammable costumes. MDA urges parents not to make or buy costumes with cotton wool, paper, plastic, Dacron or other flammable materials. If a child must wear a costume that can easily ignite, it should be easy to remove. MDA says children should be warned beforehand about the risks of getting near fire, heat or sparks from cap guns.

If the costume is set afire, lie the victim down, roll him in sand or earth or extinguish the fire with water or a wet blanket. The child's head must not be covered. Don't remove burnt clothing stuck to the skin or apply oily ointments; instead, cool the burns with water.

Judy Siegel

## UNESCO to protect Jewish cultural property

Synagogues, cemeteries, and other Jewish cultural sites worldwide as well as art works will be provided with legal protection aimed at preserving them, according to an agreement reached between UNESCO Secretary-General Federico Mayor and Education Minister Zevulun Hammer yesterday.

Yitzhak Meir, the minister's adviser on international affairs, briefed Mayor on the threats to synagogues, Jewish libraries, cemeteries, books and art works by dealers, contractors and others. Hammer pointed out that Islamic sites enjoy protection, and Mayor agreed to the request.

Aryeh Dean Cohen

## Ministry approves new teaching initiative

A new educational project bringing together observant and non-observant teachers to study Judaism and democracy has been approved by Education Minister Zevulun Hammer. The Yad Eilat program will include five meetings between the teachers and principals, to discuss such subjects as Judaism's Struggles with Challenges of the Modern World, and Tolerance and Pluralism as Possible Solutions for Polarization.

Aryeh Dean Cohen

## Study: Sleep apnea can be inherited

Researchers at the Technion's sleep laboratory have discovered that sleep apnea syndrome, a potentially fatal condition that affects five to nine percent of the adult population, may be passed on genetically. In sleep apnea, breathing is halted for split seconds or longer during sleep. Many victims snore heavily and are sleepy during the day, and are thus at risk of injury or death if they work with potentially dangerous machinery or if they drive. Senior sleep researcher Prof. Peretz Lavie reported on the findings at an international conference on sleep medicine that opened yesterday in Zichron Ya'acov.

Judy Siegel

## JDC announces journalism award

The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC) yesterday announced the establishment of an annual journalism award in Israel-Diaspora relations in honor of Boris Smolar, former editor-in-chief of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency and a longtime friend of the JDC. The first prize will be awarded this Passah for the best article, report, feature or news story on the subject of Israel-Diaspora relations to have been published or broadcast in Israel during the previous year. The prize carries a cash award of \$2,500, which is funded by a bequest from Smolar made expressly for this purpose.

Jerusalem Post Staff

## 93-year-old arrested for selling drugs

A 93-year-old Ashdod woman was arrested yesterday on suspicion of drug trafficking, after she sold two undercover policemen drugs. The woman had recently decided to sell drugs from her home to supplement her pension from the National Insurance Institute. Within days, police were informed that the woman was selling drugs to anyone who knocked on her door, and sent the two detectives to investigate.

Police said the woman would probably be released and not charged due to her advanced age and ill health.

Itim

## Haifa Chemicals strike ends

By DAVID RUDGE

One of the longest-running industrial disputes in the country's history came to an end last night with the signing of a new collective labor agreement between management and workers of the Haifa Chemicals byside complex and the Histadrut.

The signing ceremony, at the Histadrut's Haifa and district branch headquarters, will allow the reopening today of the plant, where production has been at a complete standstill since October.

It was made possible by a secret ballot vote at a mass meeting of workers outside the factory gates yesterday; 264 voted for the draft accord reached between Histadrut officials and management, 102 voted against and one abstained. However, dozens of the factory's 500 employees decided not to participate in the vote.

"I walked out because I didn't want to have to vote for something that may get me

fired or lose me money if I remained, or vote against it and risk not getting severance pay if the strike continued," one worker said after the meeting.

Under the accord, 60 of the workers will take early retirement, 55 will be dismissed with preferential redundancy terms and 20 will switch to personal contracts.

The remaining workers will be expected to accept cuts in social and welfare benefits that will reduce their overall salaries by as much as 17 percent.

The workers committee had originally opposed the agreement, primarily because of a clause which would have enabled management to cancel the accord within six months in the event of disruptions due to renewed industrial unrest.

Management agreed to drop the clause and the amended agreement was put to the ballot with the support of the workers committee and senior Histadrut officials, including Chairman MK Amir Peretz, who

addressed the meeting yesterday morning.

The Histadrut officials said the new three-year collective labor agreement was the best deal that could be achieved under the circumstances.

Some of the workers shouted that it still constituted a sell out which the Histadrut was forcing on them, but there was no overturning of tables and chairs as occurred at the meeting last Thursday when the workers committee opposed the accord.

Peretz stressed that the ballot on the agreement also was a vote of trust in the Histadrut, the Haifa branch and himself.

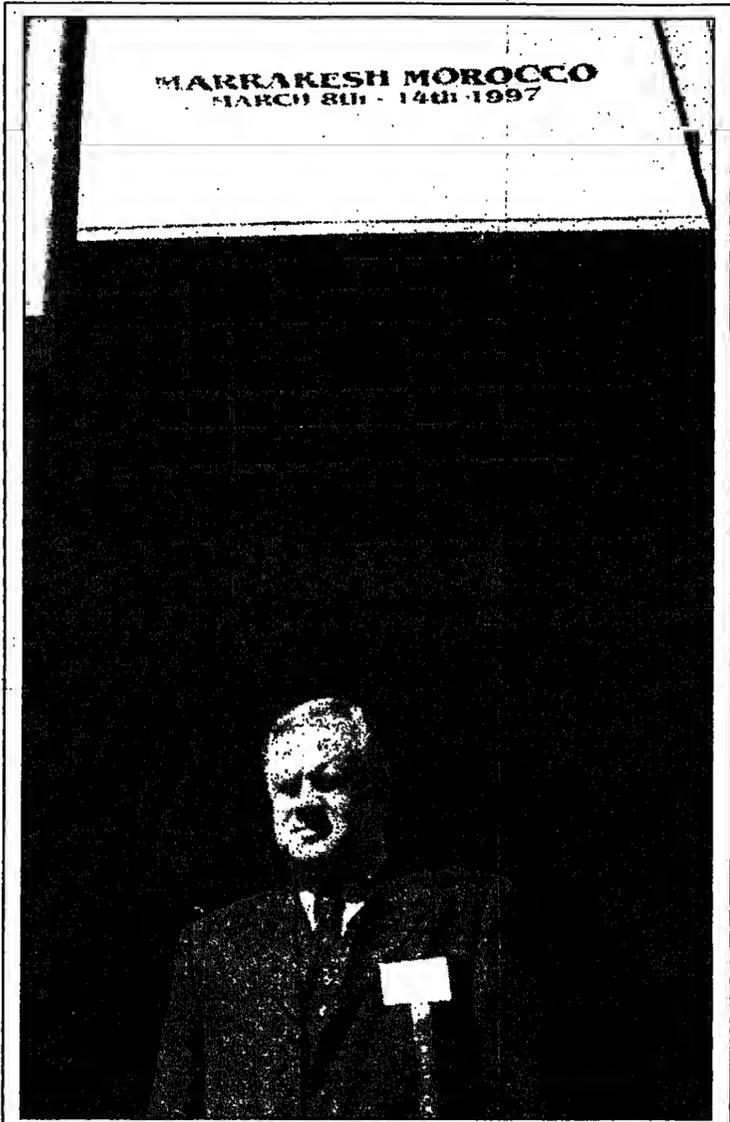
Management spokesman Eitan Loewenstein said after the vote that the agreement would allow Haifa Chemicals management, in cooperation with the workers, to implement efficiency measures and thereby enable the company to compete with changing conditions on the world market.

"It is a balanced agreement which considers the needs of the workers and their wel-

fare while taking into account the economic targets which the company has set itself," Loewenstein said.

"We hope that this new collective agreement will mark a new chapter in cooperation between workers and management to promote and maintain the success of the company, and big efforts will now be required—jointly by management and employees—to resume production in order to ensure Haifa Chemicals' part in the world market for potassium nitrate," he added.

Ironically, shortly after the results of the workers' ballot were announced, the workers committee of the Histadrut's Haifa and district branch declared a strike because the union's head office had not sent enough money to pay the February salaries of the branch's 130 employees. However, the strike committee agreed to open the doors of the Haifa branch offices for the Haifa Chemicals' signing ceremony.



Professor opens conference

Prof. Daniel Weinstein, of Jerusalem's Hadassah-University Hospital, Ein Kerem, opens the first world conference on maternal mortality in Marrakesh yesterday. Doctors and medical specialists from 75 countries are attending the week-long conference that aims to reduce the number of women who die in childbirth each year from the current one million.

(Reuters)

## Pirate broadcasts continue to disrupt air traffic

Only two planes were allowed into Ben-Gurion Airport's airspace at one time yesterday evening, after interference with ground-to-air communications continued despite the closure earlier in the day of two pirate radio stations.

The restrictions caused disruptions in flight schedules, with take-offs the most affected. By late last night, the order was canceled, after the airwave disruptions subsided, and flight schedules were back to normal.

Haifa police and Communications Ministry inspectors raided pirate radio stations on the Carmel early yesterday morning.

Police, with the help of a Bezeq mobile detection unit, found two radio stations illegally broadcasting from a house in the Druse village of Usfiya, police spokeswoman Shlomit Minkovsky said.

The stations were shut down, the owners questioned, and equipment

confiscated, she said. Pilots were hearing music in the middle of instructions from the control tower to incoming and outgoing airplanes, airport officials said.

Avi Hacoheh, chairman of the Air Traffic Controllers Union, said the traffic controllers have to constantly change the frequencies they use, in an attempt to avoid such interference. "This is no way to run a control system," he said.

After receiving a complaint from the Airports Authority, police obtained a search warrant Sunday night from Haifa Magistrate's Court.

Transportation Minister Yitzhak Levy pledged to crack down on pirate stations, but said that he would not hesitate to shut down the airport to avoid a disaster.

Last year, pirate radio transmissions forced Ben-Gurion Airport to shut down briefly. The government promised then to crack down on such broadcasts.

(Iim)

## Medical breakthrough helps incontinent women

By JUDY SIEGEL

Remote-control devices open car doors and turn on the TV, video and air conditioner. Now doctors in Haifa are using them to meet an entirely different need: helping women with atonic bladders to urinate.

"Doctors around the world, from the US to Japan, are after me to hear more about our invention, which we regard as a breakthrough in treating this condition," says Dr. Ofer Nativ, a urologist at Bnei Zion Hospital and head of a team of physicians and engineers that developed the device.

The invention is meant for women who were born without muscular control of their bladder, or who lost control due to neurological illnesses or traumatic injury.

The device, called the intra-urethral sphincter and pump prosthesis, draws urine from the bladder using a small pump that can remain in the woman's body for a month or more. Periodically, the

woman holds a cigar-shaped remote-control device — which contains a battery — next to her lower abdomen to activate a magnet that turns on the pump. When all the urine has emptied out, the device beeps.

"Without this device, women have to undergo the time-consuming, annoying, embarrassing and limiting procedure of inserting a catheter into their urethra five or six times a day to drain the urine," says Nativ. "In most cases, this is done by a specially trained person, and sometimes by the patient herself. If any residual urine remains in the bladder, infections or bleeding could result. Other patients have a stoma leading out of the abdomen and a urine-collection bag that must be emptied several times a day.

The battery is changed every few weeks, and the 2.5 cm. to 6 cm. silicone tube and pump are changed every four weeks to three months. In many cases, the patient herself can change them.

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## Combat troops to get combat pay earlier

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

In another effort to compensate combat soldiers, the IDF has decided to give them combat pay as soon as they complete basic training and not wait until after advanced training, as was the practice until now. The IDF Manpower branch recently decided upon this bonus, which is to be retroactive to the beginning of the year.

In real terms it means about another NIS 300 for qualified combat soldiers. Until now, soldiers had to wait, in some cases up to half their military service time, for their combat pay.

Advance training in some units can last up to a year and a half. In the infantry, soldiers become eligible for combat pay after 16 months, and in artillery and the armor corps after a little less than a year.

The IDF said combat bonuses had been given after 15 months, but would now be paid after four. The retroactive payment will be made on April 1, the IDF said. The army reportedly made the decision in response to numerous requests from soldiers and their parents.

A soldier will forfeit his combat bonus if he leaves his unit for a non-combat one. Combat soldiers get some NIS 560 per month and non-combat soldiers get about NIS 260.

# Journalist hijacks Taiwan airliner

TAIPEI (Reuters) - A jobless journalist yesterday doused himself with petrol in a Taiwanese airliner and hijacked it to China, where he complained of political repression by Taiwan and requested asylum, officials said.

The latest of 13 Taiwan Strait hijackings in the 1990s was novel in that it was the first in which a plane was forced to fly to the communist Chinese mainland rather than away from it.

The Far East Air Transport Boeing 757 had just left southern Kaohsiung bound for Taipei with 150 passengers and eight crew when a man drenched in gasoline threatened to immolate himself unless the pilot flew to China, officials and witnesses said.

Suspect Liu Shan-chung, 45, was arrested moments after the plane touched down at China's southeastern port of Xiamen. Air piracy is a capital offence on the Chinese mainland.

"I am a victim of political repression," the unemployed journalist said during the confrontation with the flight crew, according to chief flight attendant Kao Yung-chen.

"I've faced discrimination because I am a mainland on Taiwan," said Liu, who was born in China's Henan province and had a history of friction with co-workers as an adult in Taiwan.

Kao said Liu appeared calm and clear-minded, although he wept at times, saying it took him three days to decide on the act to call attention to his own plight.

Taiwan swiftly demanded Liu's extradition. "We have legal jurisdiction,"

Justice Minister Liao Cheng-hao said even before the plane had returned. "The mainland authorities should return the hijacker immediately," Passengers' papers were checked by Chinese officials but the plane was allowed to depart for Taipei after just two hours.

"The mainland authorities' handling of the affair was highly commendable," said Taiwan civil aviation chief Tsai Tui.

Taiwan defense officials said four fighters had scrambled into an escort formation and tailed the plane part of the way across the Taiwan Strait but pulled away to avoid a military "misunderstanding" with China's People's Liberation Army.

It was not immediately known how China's air force reacted. There was confusion over the plane's route back to Taiwan, a sensitive political issue in view of Taiwan's decades-old ban on direct flights and other direct contacts with communist China.

Airline president Lee Chung-ning said the pilot, at China's request, had flown directly to Taipei rather than diverting via Hong Kong or Macau air space — skipping a practice that Taipei had insisted on after previous hijackings to enforce its ban.

Civil aviation chief Tsai disagreed, saying the plane had come under Hong Kong air traffic control even if it did not overfly the British territory.

Pilot Yeh Teh-yung said Beijing had ordered the jet to fly directly to Taipei but that he had taken it briefly into Hong Kong's air traffic control zone.

# Zaire rebels get by on discipline

By KARIN DAVIES

BUKAVU (AP) - Laurent Kabila said his rebellion to oust dictator Mobutu Sese Seko is advancing with astonishing speed because of shrewd strategy and the people's support.

"Anyone who doubts us doesn't know how we organize ourselves militarily and politically," Kabila said in an interview at rebel headquarters in Bukavu.

And Kabila has his doubters. Some say he wants to get rich by exploiting Zaire's resources, as Mobutu did. Others say his rebels, many of them ethnic Tutsis, are slaughtering Hutus in revenge for the 1994 Hutu-led genocide in Rwanda.

Regardless, the 56-year-old chairman of the Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire presides over a sophisticated military and political organization. And his rebels have three advantages over Mobutu's unpaid and demoralized government troops: strategy, discipline and motivation.

In less than six months, rebels have captured nearly one-third of Zaire, Africa's third-largest nation, pushing west through dense jungle to reach the Zaire River and

the outskirts of Kisangani, one of Zaire's largest cities.

Many of the rebels are Banyamulenge, Zairian-born ethnic Tutsis of Rwandan descent. They were quick to join the rebellion after Mobutu tried to expel them in September, saying they were not real Zairians. But Tutsis are no longer the majority as the rebels acquire more territory and recruits.

"The whole country is giving us its sons," Kabila said. The insurgency has gained about 20,000 new troops, he said, but he wants 75,000 more by the end of the month.

The Alliance uses many of the trademark tactics of Tutsi rebels who took over neighboring Rwanda in 1994. It favors pincer movements on the battlefield, always leaving the enemy an escape route to herd it west.

Government forces have pillaged towns they were supposed to be defending and fled without much of a fight.

Unlike the army, the rebels are disciplined. On a continent where many armies are fueled by beer, rebels are not drunk in public. Their US-style uniforms are crisp in sweltering jungles. They follow command. Cmdr. Augustin Zeh said the Alliance

recruited him two years ago to train soldiers, each of whom has at least three months of military drills and political education.

Perhaps most important, Kabila's troops have a motivation that government troops lack. They, too, have suffered under Mobutu's harsh rule, which in 31 years has left resource-rich Zaire in desperate poverty.

"The rebels are motivated because they have a just cause," said Capt. Ntengo Baeka, a defector from the Zairian army.

"They want change to help the people who have suffered, to help them enjoy the benefits of Zaire's natural riches." There are those who say Kabila may want those riches for himself. A former rebel commander, Nathaniel Mbumba, has told the AP that Kabila has long trafficked in precious materials.

Already, the rebels control at least two gold mines. When asked if the mines are working, Kabila said, "Not yet." Guillaume Ngefa Atondoko, president of the Zairian Association for the Defense of Human Rights, calls Kabila an "opportunist," and says he worries about Kabila's growing popularity.

"They are dreaming," Ngefa said. "Zaire is now like a hooker. If somebody comes and gives you money, then you take it."

It's just desperation because we are suffering so," Ngefa, a US-trained attorney, also says that rebels are killing Rwandan Hutu refugees in revenge for the genocide there.

The refugees fled fearing reprisals for the massacre of a half-million Tutsis.

Still, civilians give the rebels crucial support, carrying goods toward the front, showing them shortcuts through the jungle and giving them food.

David Shearer, a researcher at the London-based International Institute for Strategic Studies, said the farther west Kabila goes, the less support he may have. Zaire claims the rebels get support from Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi — all of whom deny it. But US officials in Washington, speaking on condition of anonymity, say they have reports that men from all three countries have been fighting in Zaire for the Alliance.

"I think it's in Uganda's and Rwanda's interests to retain a friendly buffer zone on that border" along eastern Zaire, he said. "But I don't think their support extends to the takeover of Zaire as a whole."

# Moslems, Croat on trial for war crimes

THE HAGUE (AP) - Serb prisoners were tortured, raped and killed at a Bosnian concentration camp, the prosecutor said yesterday in opening a war crimes case against three Moslems and a Croat.

The trial, conducted by the United Nations' tribunal on Yugoslavia, is the first collective war crimes trial since Nuremberg and Tokyo courts examined World War II atrocities.

It also represents a change for Bosnia's Serbs to show they were not the only ones responsible for rape, torture and murder during Bosnia's war.

"I want justice, nothing more and nothing less. I will say how it was," said Grozda Cecez, a Serb woman in her 60s who said she was raped at Celebici, a central Bosnia camp set up by mostly Moslem authorities at the beginning of the war.

In his opening statement, prosecutor Eric Osberg said Serbs were "murdered, tortured, raped and beaten by guards at the prison and by outside persons who were permitted to come into the camp." The session, filled with lawyers' squabbling over procedures and technicalities, was recessed after three hours. It resumes today.

Prosecutors have called 76 survivors to testify. A defense attorney demanded yesterday that the defense be given witnesses' addresses.

Prosecutors protested, citing the need to protect them from possible retaliation. Presiding Judge

Adolphus Karibi-Whyte of Nigeria said he would rule later on the issue.

The international Red Cross first reported the Celebici camp as a place of harassment and torture in August 1992. Months later, a number of Serbs were released and the camp was shut down. Some, however, were transferred to other camps and endured prolonged torture until 1994.

At least 14 Serbs allegedly died horribly at the camp and many more were tortured during months or years as prisoners.

Inmates were beaten with steel cables, wooden and metal bars, burned with heated scissors, wrapped with fuses that were then lit, and forced to remain in vats of water, according to a 49-page indictment. Prisoners were raped and some were forced to act like animals and to perform oral sex on each other, the indictment said.

One man died after a badge with a Moslem party logo was nailed to his head, it said.

The defendants are Zejnil Delalic, 49, a Moslem military commander in the region; the camp's commander, Zdravko Mucic, a 41-year-old Croat; Mucic's deputy, Hazim Delic, 36; and Esad Landzo, 23, a guard at the camp.

All have pleaded innocent. They face life sentences if convicted. Landzo is accused of personally killing five men. Delic is charged with four slayings and with direct participation in the torture.



Firemen inspect the wreckage on the M42 motorway following two multiple pileups that left four dead and 60 injured. (Reuters)

# Four dead in British 90-car pileups

BIRMINGHAM (AP) - About 90 cars and trucks slammed into each other in thick fog yesterday morning in two highway pileups that left four dead and 60 injured on a single stretch of roadway.

Fires broke out in 15 vehicles spread across a quarter of a mile of a major highway in central England, and scores of firefighters extinguished the flames.

Hospitals said four people were killed and three were in serious condition. Police reported 60 injured, most of them "walking wounded." Rescuers led about 70 dazed survivors away from their mangled cars and trucks to a nearby hotel, and authorities set up a special telephone number for people worried about relatives.

The first accident, involving about 60 vehicles, happened at 6:45 a.m. in the southbound lanes of the M42 near Alvechurch on the southern outskirts of the city of Birmingham, the spokesman said. Wreckage was spread over 400 meters of the roadway.

The second major accident, involving about 30 vehicles, happened 20 minutes later in the northbound lanes, he said. The sites, although not directly opposite were within yards of each other.

David Hills, 41, said he managed to get out of his car after it crashed, and climbed onto the embankment where he watched the pileup.

"Cars were just smashing into one another," he said. "Some were upside down and there were cars smashing into the back of lorries and going underneath them. There was a white Peugeot with a lady inside. She didn't get out of that one. It was just flattened. It was terrible to watch." "People were traveling too fast. I stood there watching them slam into one another at 100 kph." Am Gaskell, 34, said she scrambled clear of her car just before it burst into flames.

She was able to stop without hitting another vehicle, "but then a car in the fast lane smashed into mine and a van actually came crashing over the roof of my Rover," she said.

"I thought, I have got to get out and all I can remember is just screaming. I feared for my life, and the car behind me went up in flames." "Then mine went up in flames," Mrs. Gaskell said, "and for the next 10 minutes I just stood and watched, helpless, as crashes continued for what seemed like an eternity but was probably about 10 minutes."

"The scene was like something from a television program, with children crying and people walking about just dazed." Victims suffered burns, broken bones, shock, whiplash, cuts and bruises, the hospitals reported.

More than 20 fire engines and two water carriers were at the scene, and fuel spillages hampered the rescue attempt, a spokesman for Bromsgrove fire brigade said.

The highway was closed in both directions and the Royal Automobile Club reported huge traffic jams on roads in the area south of Birmingham, which is 145 km northwest of London.

# Renowned historian Dame Wedgwood dies

LONDON (AP) - Dame C.V. Wedgwood, one of Britain's most eminent and widely read historians, has died at age 86.

Dame Veronica died at a London hospital after a long illness, her agent Deborah Owen said yesterday.

C.V. Wedgwood specialized in 17th century history, and her colorfully written works on the English Civil War, particularly *The Great Rebellion*, won a wide audience.

Her Civil War trilogy, *The King's Peace*, *The King's War* and *The Trial of Charles I*, were used for school history classes.

*The Thirty Years' War*, published in 1938, is regarded as the standard work on the subject.

The 1944 biography of the Dutch William the Silent, *Prince of Orange*, won her the prestigious James Tait Black prize in Britain. The Netherlands made her an Officer in the Order of Orange-Nassau in 1945.

A great-great-granddaughter of Josiah Wedgwood, the famous potter, she was educated at the Sorbonne in Paris and studied history at Oxford University's Lady Margaret Hall.

She became a Dame of the British Empire — the female equivalent of a knight — in 1968, and in 1969 was made a member of the Order of Merit, a highly prized honor that is the gift of the monarch.

Dame Veronica's narrative style, criticized by some in later years,

painted a broad and vivid picture of the period.

Writer and historian Sir Roy Strong wrote in 1996 of his debt to Dame Veronica, to whom he dedicated his book, *The Story of Britain*. She inspired his fascination with history as a boy in the 1950s.

"Even at that date, her approach to history and history writing was under fire from academe, representing, as it did, adherence to the grand tradition of narrative writing inherited from the Victorian age. Worse, it enshrined a belief that human beings had a role in influencing the march of history," he wrote.

"These books swept me, as a youth of 16, into the past, first and foremost because they were a compulsively good read. The pages were filled with unforgettable scenes and character sketches."

She always wrote with "everyman" in mind, Strong said — far different from Strong's later training that taught it was "almost squalid" to write "in any way which might communicate what one had discovered to a broad, intelligent public, for it might smack of journalism or populism."

In addition to her histories, she translated two major works from German, *Die Blendung* by Elias Canetti and *Karl V* by Carl Erdand.

Dame Veronica is survived by her close friend Jacqueline Hope-Wallace, with whom she lived for nearly 70 years.

# Nazi suspect dies after shootout with police

KANSAS CITY (AP) - A man accused of being a Nazi death camp guard has died two months after he was wounded in a shootout with police and suffered brain damage during surgery.

Michael Kolnhofer, 79, died early yesterday at the University of Kansas Medical Center. The hospital did not disclose the cause of death.

Kolnhofer, who was placed on a respirator for five weeks after the Jan. 31 shootout, recently was reported to be recovering. He had improved and responded to simple verbal commands, such as

squeezing a hand, Dr. Norman Estes, the hospital's chief of staff, had said.

Kolnhofer, however, had not been expected to recover enough to live outside of a health center or without the assistance of a nurse, Estes had said.

Hours before the shootout, Justice Department prosecutors had filed papers to strip Kolnhofer of his US citizenship. He was accused of concealing in his 1952 visa application his past as a guard at Nazi concentration camps in Sachsenhausen and Buchenwald. Police shot Kolnhofer outside

his home in Kansas City, Kansas, after he waved a gun at reporters who went to interview him and he fired at officers. No one else was injured and Kolnhofer was charged with three counts of aggravated assault on a law enforcement officer.

Lawyer Robert DeCoursey, who represents the former construction worker and widower, said Kolnhofer was born in Croatia and was drafted into the German Army

during the war. Kolnhofer denied working as a death camp guard, DeCoursey said.

Since 1979, the Office of Special Investigation has sought to identify and prosecute former Nazis currently living in the United States. At least 57 former Nazis have been stripped of US citizenship and 48 have been expelled. More than 300 suspects remain under investigation.

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## Moving the goalposts

An attempt to change the law and enable a simple majority of MKs to bring down the government without simultaneously dissolving the Knesset would be akin to moving the goalposts in the middle of a game.

The country's citizens went to the polls last May and voted in accordance with a particular set of political rules. They cast separate ballots for the Knesset and the prime minister, assuming that the balance of power between the executive and legislative branches would be maintained according to the new rules that were set in place for the 14th Knesset. One could presume this set-up influenced voters' choices. Similarly, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu put together his coalition and adopted policies over the past nine months, keeping in mind the extent and limits of maneuverability granted him by these rules.

For the Knesset to change the rules at this point would mean granting a small number of Knesset henchmen the ability to reverse the popular vote for the prime minister, without their having to face the voters themselves. The unfairness behind this suggestion is striking, even given the cynical behavior Israelis have come to expect from the Knesset.

It is also far from clear that what proponents of the changes are suggesting will be an improvement, especially since the jury is still out on the effects of the system first implemented last May. It should be recalled that the original impetus for changing the old system, under which the leader of the largest Knesset faction generally became prime minister, was a desire to eod the ability of small numbers of MKs to threaten to bring down the government, unless they were paid off. The list of MKs who have engaged in such extortion over the years is long; some recent entries include Ephraim Gur and Alex Goldfarb. The Direct Election Law was also supposed to stabilize the position of the prime minister.

Following last year's elections, many who had originally supported the change were surprised, and dismayed, as the major political parties lost seats and factional fragmentation increased. There were even those who worried that the Direct Election Law had paradoxically

increased the instability of the prime minister, who now had to maneuver between six widely varied coalition parties.

What in the end has preserved Netanyahu's position is precisely the aspect of the Direct Election Law which is at issue today: the fact that a no-confidence vote by 61 MKs brings down not only the government, but the Knesset as well. The effects were visible this week, as what threatened to be a roaring mutiny within the coalition dissolved meekly, once some MKs had to face the unthinkable prospect of voting themselves out of office. Attempts at political extortion have not been eliminated, but their bite has been blunted.

The proposed changes would combine the worst of the old system with the worst of the new. Individual MKs and small parties will again be able to directly threaten the prime minister with a no-confidence vote on virtually any issue, and, given the current fragmentation in the Knesset their strength will be even more magnified.

Labor MKs who are keeo on the proposed change would do well to ponder this. They supported the direct election of the prime minister because they were confident that it would both increase their parliamentary representation and bring their candidate to victory. The elections proved them wrong, but their opportunistic attempts to reverse all this can easily boomerang. Even if they do manage to topple the Netanyahu government by changing the rules, and install a Labor candidate at the helm instead, the new government will in all likelihood be so beholden to individual interests that it won't be able to short-lived or be forced to sacrifice most of its principles. Neither alternative will endear Labor to the public.

There is plenty of room for serious discussion about how to improve Israel's electoral system and assure an effective system of checks and balances. But this is a long-term task that will require public debate, and gradual changes that will allow the public to adjust. These days, with all that is being said about breach of trust by public servants, the Knesset should be all the more wary of placing narrow political interests ahead of constitutional prudence.



## It's not if, but when

No one — individuals, communities, or nations — is immune to terrorism. The latest bus bombings in China (a country which has been relatively free of terrorism), apparently perpetrated by Moslem separatists, highlights this reality once again. The sheer scope of the threat tempts one to raise one's hands in despair and start thinking about something else; it is becoming too frightening to contemplate what seems like a self-fulfilling prophecy.

This was what prompted an international conference entitled "Preventing Super-Terrorism: Threats and Responses" opening tonight at Tel Aviv University and the Center for Technological Education in Holon.

The numerous political conflicts and arms races that characterize the post-Cold War era make it likely that terrorism will continue to plague the world.

What raises the terrorism stakes in the "new world order"? It is the threat that the coming years may witness more actors (nations, organizations, and individuals) with the intent and capability of using weapons of mass destruction (WMD); a greater availability of the knowledge and technology needed to manufacture and deliver such weapons; and the existence of many vulnerable targets.

A glimpse of the specter of this concern was provided in March 1995, when members of Aum Shinrikyo, a Japanese Doomsday cult, released sarin nerve gas in a Tokyo subway, resulting in 12 dead and more than 5,000 hospitalized.

Other recent incidents of "super-terrorism" include the arrest and conviction of individuals tied to militia-type and white supremacist groups in the US planning to use ricin against US federal employees. A small amount of ricin, developed from castor beans, can kill in minutes if ingested, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin.

Terrorists can not only produce WMD, they can also buy such weapons on the free and black

YONAH ALEXANDER

markets; steal them from research labs and the military; and they can receive biological, chemical and nuclear weapons from state-sponsors of terrorism like Iran, Iraq, Libya, North Korea, and Syria.

According to the US Department of Defense, more than 25 countries possess or are developing WMD and the means of delivering them. The proliferation of these weapons is the most

**We've seen terrorism. The new threat is 'super-terrorism'**

significant challenge to international security.

While in the short term biological and chemical weapons are technologically feasible, in the long term, nuclear terrorism — the explosion of a nuclear bomb, the use of fissionable material as a radioactive poison, or the seizure and sabotage of nuclear facilities — is plausible, perhaps inevitable. Radioactive materials for commercial purposes will increasingly be shipped by land, sea, and air. The possibility of hijacking shipments of such materials and building nuclear weapons has come off the movie screen and turned into a real prospect for terrorists.

WITH the essential expertise and components such as fuels and explosive devices, it may be possible for a terrorist group to build a crude nuclear weapon. However, testing requirements and the need to secure safe havens would make it difficult for them to construct a sophisticated nuclear weapon without state sponsorship. Alternatively, terrorists could steal a weapon from the arsenal of a nuclear-weapon state. There are thousands of such weapons scattered throughout the world, located in hundreds of storage areas and deployed in different regions. Some are not deployed, but remain stockpiled. Others are

deployed as tactical warheads and demolition mines; yet others are on submarines.

Terrorists could also seize control of key components of nuclear weapons, like weapons-grade fuel and detonators. And they could potentially attack a commercial target to seize nuclear fuels.

As we move into an era of "super-terrorism," a number of public policy issues need to be studied. To what extent do governments want to intensify awareness of the danger of super-terrorism? There are arguments for and against sensitizing the public. Highlighting the danger may breed a lack of confidence in government if the public senses that this is a threat the government may not be able to deal with.

Failure to respond adequately to crises poses dangers to government. Chernobyl, which placed a very heavy responsibility on the officials responding to the nuclear incident, produced a direct erosion of authority of the Soviet government.

In the case of "super-terrorism," the government would have to respond even if it was ill-prepared to deal with a cataclysmic event, though an inadequate response would undermine its authority.

Yet there should be no reticence in discussing these issues. Governments must tell their people about the threat they face.

The scientific and academic communities must synthesize and communicate information about the proliferation of knowledge and technology that enables "super-terrorism." They must single out the terrorist actors, their motives, methods of operation and targets, and discuss the strategies that can address the challenge. They must indicate what the international community can do to reduce the risks.

This threat will not go away. It must be faced.

The writer is director of the Inter-University Center for Terrorism Studies based in Washington D.C. and Holon, Israel.

## Perilous games, played solo

W as Oslo adopted in anything resembling a rational process? Ari Shavit put the question to Yossi Beilin in an interview in last weekend's *Ha'aretz* Magazine.

As deputy to foreign minister Shimon Peres, Beilin, who is now contesting the leadership of the Labor Party, was the moving force behind the accord, "selling" it to a willing Peres and a suspicious Yitzhak Rabin.

Replied the MK: "By and large, there are no rational processes [in these situations]... almost always things come about as a result of the players' inner conviction that they are doing the right thing, based on their emotions, intuition, and personal experience..."

"As an observer of Israeli government decision-making since 1984, I am aware that even in democracies with reasonably qualified governments, with serious people in the Prime Minister's Office, we haven't arrived at a situation where decisions of vital national importance are taken in an orderly way. Maybe we never can; maybe we shouldn't."

Beilin noted his "surprise," even "unease," at seeing the consensus with which the Labor government approved the Oslo plan, including revolutionary proposals for contacts with the PLO which many ministers had, until then, opposed tooth and nail.

Shavit commented, "In a sense, Oslo was very similar to the process by which the decision to go to war in Lebanon was taken by the Begin government in

YOSEF GOELL

1982." Beilin assented. Scary? I would say so. One could also add foreign minister Peres's attempt in 1986 to conclude an agreement with King Hussein behind prime minister

Shamir's back and that of the Likud-Labor unity government.

**Yossi Beilin's interview with 'Ha'aretz' was chilling in the extreme**

IN our current situation, the issue is not the exact percentage of additional territory to be ceded to the Palestinian Authority in each of three withdrawals.

What should be causing deep concern is mounting evidence that Netanyahu doesn't have the vaguest idea of where he is leading the country in the final stage negotiations. It's much like the way Rabin "played it by ear" in 1993-95.

In the *Ha'aretz* interview, Beilin admits to never having talked with Rabin or Peres about Israel's ultimate goals at the end of the process. Nor, he says, to the best of his knowledge was there any such discussion among the top leadership.

The assumption that perhaps this is how it must be is highly dangerous. It seems to be implying either

that situations like Israel's since its inception are just too complex to bear rational analysis, or that ministers are too politically biased, too prone to leak, and, in many instances, too stupid to consult.

While part of this may be valid, our prime ministers themselves have made some disastrously mistaken decisions.

They failed to anticipate the Six Day War or prepare for the Yom Kippur War. They didn't realize the implications of the Lebanon war. And Yitzhak Shamir and Rabin failed totally to grasp the meaning of the intifada.

Israel simply cannot afford the mortal risk of a Rabin, a Peres or a Netanyahu playing a life-and-death game with their cards held so close to their chests.

Our leaders have to start learning — or be compelled to learn — to work with highly-qualified professional advisers, and to institutionalize consultations on major policy decisions with a council made up of former prime ministers, defense and foreign ministers, and army chiefs of staff.

There are no simple solutions to the problems that confront us. But many minds are better than one, especially when that one is far from being the genius of the age.

Of dedicated, motivated and highly-qualified people we have no shortage. The problem is getting our leaders, with their inordinately inflated egos, to use this reservoir of national wisdom.

The writer comments on current affairs.

## Horror story

SUSAN HATTIS ROLEF

Two stories in the news last week dealt with Israeli men who had abducted their children. In each case, the abduction was accompanied by a double murder.

The first was an item on the extradition to Israel from Switzerland on March 2 of scientist Dr. Amiram Hochberg, who left Israel illegally with his son last May.

The police believes that before leaving here, Hochberg murdered his son's mother, Shulamit Bleichman, and Shulamit's mother, Ida.

The second story was a *Yedioth Aharonot* interview of Israeli-American Avi Kostner.

The divorced Kostner abducted and killed his two children on June 26, 1994, on the grounds of saving them from apostasy, and is now awaiting execution in a New Jersey prison.

These abductions were not crimes of passion; they were carefully planned. Both men are apparently sociopaths, but still considered responsible for their actions.

These stories are not typical, but they represent the phenomenon, not uncommon, of divorced or separated fathers who are unwilling to accept the fact of their former wives or girlfriends being given custody over their children.

Having convinced themselves that the child's welfare is at stake, they decide to change the situation through some drastic act, refusing to admit that they are motivated by pure selfishness and that it is the children to whom the greatest harm is done.

ONE case in which I was personally involved concerned a young divorced Palestinian woman I met in Gaza.

One day several years ago, she called me up, weeping bitterly.

**One moment your child is with you. Suddenly, he's gone, and there's nothing you can do**

Her six-year-old son had disappeared, and she had good reason to believe that her former husband had abducted him to Egypt, even though the local Sha'ar court had ruled that the child would remain with her at least until age nine.

There was very little I or anyone else could do, I realized. Even in the case of Yosselle Schumacher, who was abducted from his parents by his grandfather and based circles in 1960, it took the Mossad two years to discover the child's whereabouts. How on earth could anyone locate a little Palestinian boy in Egypt?

I got a psychologist in Gaza to go and see the woman, and try to help her cope with the bitter reality. I also phoned the Egyptian Embassy in Tel Aviv, and asked the First Secretary to give the woman a call, again mostly for the psychological effect, since it was unlikely the Egyptian authorities could do anything.

I have no idea what became of that boy, but I do know that his mother's life, never easy, turned into hell.

I know what it means to lose a child, and I know how painful divorce can be, even when the two sides aren't at each other's throats.

But when a child disappears, abducted by a selfish father, and one has the feeling that, if only there were only a little more human justice and compassion in our society (religious circles included), things could be different, one's feelings of helplessness become unbearable.

A friend of mine, raising her child alone in Jerusalem and doing a good job of it under extremely trying circumstances, recently told me that her greatest fear is that her former husband, who seems intent on making her life a misery, will some day decide to abduct their child.

What can she do to try to prevent such an eventuality? Whom can she turn to?

There are phone numbers for battered women to call, and refugees they can escape to — but what recourse has a woman who lives in fear that her child might be illegally taken away from her?

And then one reads about the Hochbergs and the Kostners, and one realizes how easily, a nightmare can turn into a real-life horror story.

It is time for the women's organizations and other bodies dealing with women's welfare to pay real, professional attention to women in this particular predicament.

A special hotline would be good beginning.

The writer is a political scientist.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### CHRISTIAN SUPPORT

Sir, — In the name of multitudes of Christians from many churches and many nations, the International Christian Embassy Jerusalem (ICEJ) would like to voice its support for Israel's decision to build houses in the Har Homa district of its own capital city, Jerusalem.

The ICEJ also objects to a statement made last week by the heads of some historic churches in Jerusalem, criticizing Israel for the decision to build.

It is extremely arrogant to deny the Jewish people the right to build and settle in their eternal capital, after their return from 2000 years of dispersion to their God-given land and

city. To bring up the argument, as some church representatives have, that the Har Homa property (the vast majority of which was expropriated by the Israeli government from Jewish owners) should not be built on because it is the site of ruins of a monastery is pure hypocrisy. It is common knowledge that two of Islam's shrines are built on the site of which was once the holiest place of the Jewish people, the place in the heart of the city where their Temple stood in all its glory, and that Jews are barred from the Temple Mount.

Would these church leaders also argue for the Temple Mount to be

freed up again for Jewish worship and deny Moslems exclusive control?

Therefore, in the name of many thousands of Christian supporters and friends of Israel all over the world, we say to the government and people of Israel, as God Himself once said to Joshua: "Be strong and of good courage, for to this people you shall divide as the inheritance the land which I swore to their fathers to give them."

JAN WILLEM VAN DER HOEVEN  
International Christian Embassy  
Jerusalem.

### STANDING FIRM

Sir, — Regardless of whatever else we might think about Anwar Sadat and our peace with Egypt one must look with respect at the former Egyptian leader's unwavering stand on the integrity of Egyptian soil and his not wanting to negotiate away even one centimeter of the Sinai.

Syrian President Hafez Assad's stand on the Golan, too, requires our respect. It is with

great sorrow for us, then, that we look at the debate currently in our society regarding the fate of the Holy City. The people of the Book, a wise and ancient people whose yearning for its eternal capital has kept us alive through the long and dark night of the Diaspora is now confronted with the actions of some of its leaders, for whom the holiest of cities, our eternal capital has become like cheap real estate to

be given away.

I ask myself how can we expect our enemies and the nations of the world to take us seriously. If we are willing to consider the dismemberment of Jerusalem; everything else is a forgone conclusion. But worse yet, how can we look at each other as a people with respect.

AMRAM JOSEF  
Petah Tikva.

### DEATH TRAPS

Sir, — I am not the only person to have been struck by a car while crossing the street on a crosswalk. In fact, at the hospital where I was treated, I was told that 90% of the accidents involving pedestrians took place at crosswalks.

It seems that these crosswalks are in reality "death traps" — the pedestrians assume that they are safe there, while the drivers ignore the "slow down" regulations when approaching

and do not come to a full stop when a pedestrian is on the walk.

We have been told time and time again that there is no budget to station traffic police at every crossing. However, building a speed bump in front of every crossing would force the driver to slow down. This would reduce the number of accidents and thereby save a large amount of money in lost work hours, hospital expenses, insurance pay-

ments, let alone the suffering from injury, pain, anxiety and helplessness experienced by the victims.

Crosswalk victims are invited to write me at P.O.B. 8022, 91080 Jerusalem, with full information regarding their accident, which may be used in a class action suit.

AARON ROTH  
Jerusalem.

### THE FIDDLER

Sir, — All the subject matters referred to by Dr. Gerald Steinberg ("For Survival," March 3) are certainly deserving of funds from the unclaimed assets of Holocaust victims, with a view to revive Judaism and preserve the Jewish State and the Jewish people when threatened by corrosion from within.

I was surprised though that he did not mention threats from without: not military threats from Israel's neighbors but the relentless propaganda campaign

conducted in the conventional media and on Internet by Palestinian officials in the PA and Palestinian students, academics and intellectuals from the United States, which aims at eroding Israel's credibility, dehumanizing the Jews and denying Jewish history in Eretz Yisrael generally and Jerusalem in particular.

RUTH WILLERS  
Wembley Park, Middx.

Sir, — Your paper reported (February 26) the prime minister saying, "I chuckle sometimes at the things I read in the newspapers. Chuckle is an understatement."

An attempt was made to undermine our system of justice, the media is constantly threatened, religious fanatics gain influence and power, the prospect of peace sinks behind the horizon, and the prime minister chuckles.

I wonder if he plays the fiddle too.

GREGORY BORS  
Tel Aviv.

הכרזת האזרחות

# Hollywood women get real

By SHARON WAXMAN

This year's Oscars belies the myth that there are no good roles for movie actresses other than clinging girlfriends, dutiful wives, sex kittens and prostitutes.

Award nominations include Diane Keaton as a middle-aged spinster with cancer in *Marvin's Room*, Brenda Blethyn as an aging working-class woman found by a child she gave up for adoption in *Secrets & Lies*, Kristin Scott Thomas as a sand-swept heroine in colonial Egypt in *The English Patient* and Frances McDormand as a distinctly unglamorous pregnant police chief in *Fargo*.

Most of these performances came from films made by small independent studios, but during the last year several more mass-market movies gave prominent roles to women.

*The First Wives Club*, with Goldie Hawn, Bette Midler and Keaton, was an unexpected hit; Meg Ryan played a role that might have gone to a man in *Courage Under Fire*; and *Evita* was the role every A-list actress wanted.

"We're getting somewhere," says Lynda Obst, producer of *One*



'First Wives Club' member Goldie Hawn



Movie mogul Sherry Lansing

*Fine Day*. "This was the year in which four women's movies came out at Christmas ... in which

female audiences became a factor in the marketing and production of movies, though not the lead and determining factor."

"There have been small changes in Hollywood as women have become more powerful, as demographics have changed," says UCLA film professor Vivian Sobchack. "It's also pushed and prodded by independent films, which, if they're successful, end up suggesting other possibilities where Hollywood might make a buck."

The key to the shift, most seem to agree, is the growing number of female executives at the studios where movies are conceived, financed and carried out.

Market researchers have long considered women to be important decision-makers in movie-going, but it is only very recently that Hollywood started to make movies primarily to attract them.

That may be because Paramount chairman Sherry Lansing is no longer the only woman in the boardroom.

There is also Columbia-Tristar vice chairman Lucy Fisher, Fox 2000 president Laura Ziskin, United Artists president Lindsay Doran and Fine Line Features president Ruth Vialle, to name just a few. (The Washington Post)



With its first album in more than three years, U2 reaches out to new genres.

# U2 goes over The Edge

By DAVID BRINN

Combining '60s activism and idealism with the verve of punk, U2 became the most popular, and arguably the best rock 'n' roll band to emerge in the 1980s. Like another '80s superstar, Bruce Springsteen, the band has spent the '90s attempting to redefine itself.

With its first album in more than three years, U2 is trying to desperately prove that it is vital and current. Ironically, when it forgets to be cool and sticks closer to its pop instincts, it continues to make passionate, intelligent rock. But when it dresses things up with trance and dance accessories, it flounders in an area dominated by masters of the genre like The Prodigy and Underworld.

So what we have here is a typically evocative set of U2 songs marred by two or three tracks which, despite elements of The Edge's distinctive guitar and Larry Mullen's rock beat, fail to connect the band's strengths with the music world.

Like much of U2's work in the 1990s, *Pop* is full of irony, beginning with its title. The band has never made real pop music, always possessing a depth beyond ordinary radio fare. The sonic assault and industrial strength noise of "Discotheque" and "Mofo" are enough to turn longtime fans away in dismay, but they will probably sound great at full volume on the disco floor. Which is probably what the band aimed for in the first place. For those searching for more, they will find it with the U2-meets-

Oasis "Last Night on Earth" and the upbeat acoustic "Staring at the Sun," one of the most straightforward songs the band has ever done. More moody, but just as successful, are the reverb and echo-drenched ballads "The Playboy Mansion" and "Wake Up Dead Man."

*Pop* continues the trend the band started with *Achtung Baby* and *Zoozoo* of expanding its horizons and breaking with tradition. Now, if it would only leave the dance stuff alone.

AS OPPOSED to The Grammy's, the Brit Awards hold some validity.

And this sampler of 19 of the nominated artists offers a good cross-section of British pop and rock. Tracks from Oasis, Pulp and Manic Street Preachers complement relative pop newcomers like Babybird, Doggy and Skunk Anansie, and dance faves Fugees, Prodigy and Babyface.

Even a token Yank, Sheryl Crow, is thrown in without extra charge. You'll learn more about the current state of rock than watching the last 10 Grammy shows.

- POP U2 (Ribbon)
- BRIT AWARDS 97 Various Artists (NMC)
- JERRY MAGUIRE: THE SOUNDTRACK Various Artists (NMC)
- EMI: THE FIRST CENTENARY Various Artists (NMC)

And because he runs the show, he also gets his wife, Heart co-founder Nancy Wilson, to perform two gentle acoustic songs that sit well alongside lesser-known offerings by Rickie Lee Jones and Aimee

Mann. Filmmakers should take note that not every film score needs to include "California Dreamin'" or "The Shoop Shoop Song."

TO CELEBRATE their first centenary, EMI Records has put out a sprawling two-CD tribute to itself. The first CD spans the time from Enrico Caruso recorded in 1902 to Frank Sinatra in 1954 performing "Three Coins in the Fountain" with Nelson Riddle and his Orchestra.

The second CD opens with Gene Vincent's "Be-Bop-A-Lula" and continues through The Beatles and The Beach Boys on through to The Sex Pistols and Pet Shop Boys.

This is one of those CDs that is worth owning, but it's doubtful you'll ever sit down and play it all the way through.

THIS LAST WEEKS ON WEEK CHARTS		ARTIST	TITLE
#1	NEW!	U2	POP
#2	1	YEHUDA POLIKER	LIVE
#3	9	VIA	SPIRIT OF THE WORLD
#4	10	RONIT SHAHAR	SHALOM LATMIJUT
#5	6	SHLOMO ARTZI	SHNAIM
#6	5	OST	BREAKING THE WAVES
#7	NEW!	DAVID HELFGOTT	PLAYS RACH-MANINOFF
#8	12	VIA	CLUB X-PRESS
#9	RE	OST	TRAINSPOTTING
#10	17	TONI BRAXTON	SECRETS
#11	7	RITA	COLLECTION
#12	12	RAMI KLEINSTEIN	COLLECTION
#13	2	NICK CAVE	BOATMAN'S GALL
#14	9	SPICE GIRLS	SPICE
#15	4	WARREN G.	TAKE A LOOK OVER...

Tower Records' top-selling albums for last week.

# Taking the gloss off 'Shine'

Humming and talking to himself on stage, pianist David Helfgott reached another milestone in his comeback from mental illness when he received a standing ovation at his US debut last week. The Australian, whose struggle to return to music was depicted in the Oscar-nominated movie *Shine*, performed to a sold-out crowd of 2,000 people at Boston's Symphony Hall.

The *Boston Globe* critic Richard Dyer was not impressed. The performance, Dyer wrote, "was without phrasing, form, harmonic understanding, differentiation of style, and often basic accuracy, worst of all, it was without emotional content. ... The sad fact is that David Helfgott should not have been in Symphony Hall last night, and neither should the rest of us." (AP)

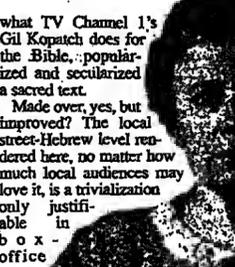
## THEATER ROUNDUP

# A sabra family's secrets

By NAOMI DOUDAI

This home-brewed Hebrew play dealing with the sordid secrets of a homely, sabra family, draws on what might have been heart-warming, gawkingly nostalgic material. As developed here, however, the outcome is ultimately little more than a raging battleground where saccharine sentiment and explosive emotions scream out in a competitive bid for audience attention.

Enacted in an awkward structure of recoups is the maudlin mystery that connects the lives of Dana, a sulky, introverted teenager (Aya



what TV Channel 1's Gil Kopach does for the Bible, popularized and secularized a sacred text. Made over, yes, but improved? The local street-Hebrew level rendered here, no matter how much local audiences may love it, is a trivialization only justifiable in a box office office.

hilarious frolics do in effect save this "show" — it unabashedly aspires to nothing more — from ultimate inanition. In the desperate drive to be different, the leads are caricatured and distorted out of all proportion — a monstrous of a Malvolio, a ballish body-builder for

- VOYAGES By Shulamit Lapid Cameri Theater, Tel Aviv
- TWELFTH NIGHT By William Shakespeare Cameri Theater, Tel Aviv

Shva), her extrovert father, (Shraga Harpaz), her feisty "foster" mother (Zaharira Harifai), and Ruthi (Liat Goren), the latter's demonic, Americanized daughter.

While Harifai, a powerful player, manages to give an unrewarding role credibility, Shva (her real-life daughter) is in the course of the ongoing melodrama haplessly crushed between the towering tantrums and the car-splitting exhibitionism of the other two.

Even if direction had tried to tone them down it is doubtful if that would have helped overcome the overwhelming banality of a poor play.

THIS IS, as the Yiddish saying goes, Shakespeare *abergesetz* (made over) and *farbersert* (improved). Michael Gurevitz (direction) and Ehud Manor (Hebrew) have done for the Bard

Powerful actress Zaharira Harifai is joined by real-life daughter Aya Shva in 'Voyages.'

terms. For Shakespeare lovers it rates as cultural shock.

Feste (Rami Baruch), his most precious, poetic personification of wit and wisdom, is realized only through Yoni Rechter's exquisitely rendered music.

Feste figures with the comic quartet (Ronni Blitz in the lead as a fabulous Sir Toby), that with their

Orsini, a pugnacious, soupuss Olviva.

Shimon Mimran as a sea captain gives the only impressive performance. Not only that, design seems at odds with direction, downstaging the set to a billowing blue tarpaulin that symbolizes a cliché seascape, dual glitz and glitter, bow, when, and as required.

By MICHAEL AJZENSTADT

Three years after fleeing the bloodshed of his native Yugoslavia, pianist Sasha Toperich is about to conclude his master's degree at the Jerusalem Rubin Music Academy.

Toperich manages to spend half a year here — he has a piano in his flat in Jerusalem's Kiryat Moab — and the other half of the year touring in concerts all over the world. His forthcoming recitals will see him touring to Cairo, Beijing, Shanghai, Seoul, Hawaii and Los Angeles, among other venues. These concerts "satisfy my professional ego."

The invitations to play abroad started flooding in after a highly successful concert at the Israeli

Embassy in Washington last June, a recital which was broadcast live and then repeated four times on one of the American capital's radio stations. "After that the foreign office organized my upcoming China tour."

Toperich admits that "getting concert dates in Israel is problematic... I'm not a person who knocks on doors. Of course I would like to play with the Philharmonic or to have a recital at the Mann Auditorium, but somehow I'm not interested in playing with smaller orchestras or in smaller venues."

Next week's recital is a benefit for the Holy City Lodge of Jerusalem of Ancient Free and Accepted Masons. "I'm a freemason myself and we wanted to do a

fund-raising event for our charities," Toperich says with pride. "Freemasonry is a system of morality. It's a very important spiritual and intellectual experience."

"You must realize that in spite of what many people think, this is not a secret society. However, it is definitely a society with secrets."

If there is one thing Toperich misses in Israel it is the ability to teach music. "In Yugoslavia I was already an assistant at the university at age 20," says the pianist, who is now 25. "I would like to teach here too but it's more than impossible."

Sasha Toperich plays piano selections by Beethoven, Chopin and Schumann at the YMCA Hall in Jerusalem on March 18.



Toperich's concerts 'satisfy my professional ego.'

# Channel 2 stays ahead

By HELEN KAYE

Ever since it started broadcasting in January 1994, Channel 2 has been prancing ahead of Channel 1 in the ratings, according to its commissioned surveys. At first, it was by a mere 2%, but by December that year Channel 2 had increased its lead to 24% more viewers. Ever since, Channel 1 has been dragging by between 24 and 28%, according to those figures.

But Channel 1 is hitting back with its own tables. In January '97, Channel 2 had 28% more viewers overall than Channel 1. Last month, Channel 1 got 2% of viewers back. Channel 1's *Mabat* news from Sunday to Thursday got 19.7% viewers and Channel 2's news attracted 22% but their survey says that Channel 1

only got 16%. Channel 1's Friday night news program *Yoman* got 18%, according to Channel 1. But Channel 2 claims that its rival attracted only 14%, and that its Friday news got 18%. Channel 2's super-entertainer *Dudu Topaz* broadcasts Sundays and attracts a whopping 36%. Nothing on Channel 1 competes with that.

The recent Israel vs. Germany soccer match broadcast on Channel 1 attracted 29.5%, but according to Channel 2, a mere 20% watched that match.

These ratings discrepancies will disappear when the Israel Ratings Board starts operating next October.

The resulant "IRBS" will be as final as Nielsen figures in the US. IRB general manager Oren Tokatli says that the survey being taken at 6,000 homes will establish the



Ratings king Dudu Topaz

parameters that will determine which 385 Israeli families will get the "people meters." And those black boxes on 385 TVs will determine what we view.

## CONCERT ROUNDUP

To celebrate 25 years since organ concerts were revived in the Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, with the instrument installed there in 1971, and in commemoration of Mendelssohn's death 150 years ago, organist Elisabeth Roloff presented Mendelssohn's selection of works by Bach for his organ recital in Leipzig's St. Thomas

Church in 1840. The Church of the Redeemer remains one of the few places in Jerusalem where organ music is offered regularly.

Roloff's renditions of Bach's Preludes and Fugues BV 552 and 543 were singularly impressive. Her choice of fascinating registers

# Redeeming organ music

furnished evidence of her exquisite musical taste and also achieved contrasts of sonorities that resulted in crystalline transparent polyphonic textures.

The Passacaglia in C minor was constructed with loving care as the monumental architectural edifice that it is.

In contrast to the subtle delicacy of the Organ Chorale BV 654 and the Pastoral in F major, the concluding Toccata and Fugue in D minor's performance was a veritable masterpiece of organic virtuosity.

Church of the Redeemer, March 1. Ury Eppstein

impressively balancing vocal resources, beauty, intelligence and dramatic presence. Tenor Yevgeny Shapovalov shone in a sensi-

## OPERA HIGHLIGHTS

Beersheba Sinfonietta  
ative and tasteful rendition of Lensky's famous aria from *Eugene Onegin*. The Sinfonietta under Uri Mayer provided flexible symphonic accompaniments to the arias and duets and drew applause for virtuoso playing in the Dance of the Comedians from *The Bartered Bride* and the Polonaise from *Eugene Onegin*. The program will be repeated today in Arad, Thursday in the Jordan Valley and on Sunday in Dimona. Beersheba Conservatory, March 8. Max Stern

## BUSINESS

in brief

### KFC to vote today on ice-cream tariff

The Knesset Finance Committee is scheduled to vote today on whether to press the Finance Ministry to impose customs duty and tax on ice cream imports. The Treasury proposals to further open the dairy market to foreign ice cream producers will cause serious damage to the domestic industry, Israel Dairy Board director-general Avshalom Dolev said yesterday.

Committee members on both sides of the political spectrum argued, during a committee meeting yesterday, that the dairy industry is a special case. While in some instances opening up local markets to foreign competition is a positive move, it could be highly damaging in this instance, they said. Currently, Israel produces some 35,000-40,000 tons each year. In 1996, 1,500 tons were brought into the country.

David Harris

### Dovrat Shrem, Refco in cooperation deal

Dovrat Shrem Investment Managers and the US-based Refco Funds Holding Co. have signed an agreement to cooperate in raising capital and handling private issues for Israeli growth companies traded on the local market and in New York.

Refco Funds is a subsidiary of the Chicago-based Refco Group, which specializes in risk management services. Refco Funds is engaged in investment banking, investment management and trading in the money and securities market.

Galit Lipkis Beck

### Advantec seeks NIS 90 million bond issue

Advantec Technologies, a subsidiary of Galcom, has submitted a draft prospectus for a bond issue to raise a minimum sum of NIS 90 million. The proceeds of the issue will be invested in high-tech companies, mainly those involved in communications, medical, software and electronics. To encourage the public to take part in the issue, Advantec will enter investors into a lottery, the first of its kind in Israel. Prizes include a minimum sum of NIS 13m., as well as cars. The issued bonds will carry an additional interest of up to 20% of Advantec's earnings each year.

Galit Lipkis Beck

### Clalit wins best service prize

Kupat Holim Clalit has won first prize in the field of health services in the Paula Mozes competition for the Best Service for 1997. The prize is given according to the results of an independent public opinion survey. The survey was conducted by the Israel Institute for Applied Social Research under the aegis of Yehudit Aharonov. The outstanding products have been chosen annually for the past 43 years. Clalit chairman Dan Michaeli said other surveys in recent months have clearly shown that the health fund has greatly improved its services, and the change for the better is appreciated by members.

Judy Siegel

### ASEAN Business Summit opens today

Business leaders from the Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) and its trading partners will meet in Jakarta this week to discuss trade and investment flows to the region, organizers said yesterday. The two-day ASEAN Business Summit, the first meeting of its kind, will be inaugurated by Indonesian President Suharto today, they said. Some 600 delegates are expected to attend.

"The private sector is the engine of growth, the government is the facilitator," said ASEAN Chambers of Commerce and Industry secretary-general Setyanto Santosa. "The private sector feels it is necessary for top executives of companies to meet together."

The seven ASEAN nations - Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam - will give presentations on trade and investment opportunities in their countries, organizers said.

Reuter

# Morgan Stanley purchases 8.7% stake in Koor Industries

By DAVID HARRIS

The Morgan Stanley Group has bought 8.77 percent of shares in Koor Industries, the US investment bank confirmed yesterday.

By press time, neither company would comment on the nature of the transaction.

It is unclear exactly how much the shares were purchased for on Wall Street, but initial estimates suggest the deal could be worth as much as \$130 million.

Morgan Stanley's main interests include investment banking,

asset management, sales and trading.

Annual turnover shot up to \$13.1 billion last year, more than 40% higher than in 1995, with a third of all revenues coming from international markets.

The New York-based company is recognized as the world's leading mergers-and-acquisitions consultant, and the third largest global underwriter.

This deal means that Koor, the country's largest and most profitable private company, is now some 34% foreign-owned, with US-based corporation Shamrock

holding 20% of shares and leading Egyptian industrialist Ibrahim Kamel having recently bought 5% (according to the *Financial Times*), through his Cairo-based Kato group.

There is growing interest in Koor within the Arab world, according to company CEO Benny Gaon.

Koor has recently been approached by parties from Qatar, Oman, Bahrain and Abu Dhabi.

With some 30 subsidiaries and more than 20,000 employees in Israel and around the world,

Koor's 1995 net income reached \$156m. on sales of \$3.3b.

Koor shareholders enjoyed a 24.5% return on equity, and exports exceeded \$1b. for the first time in the company's history.

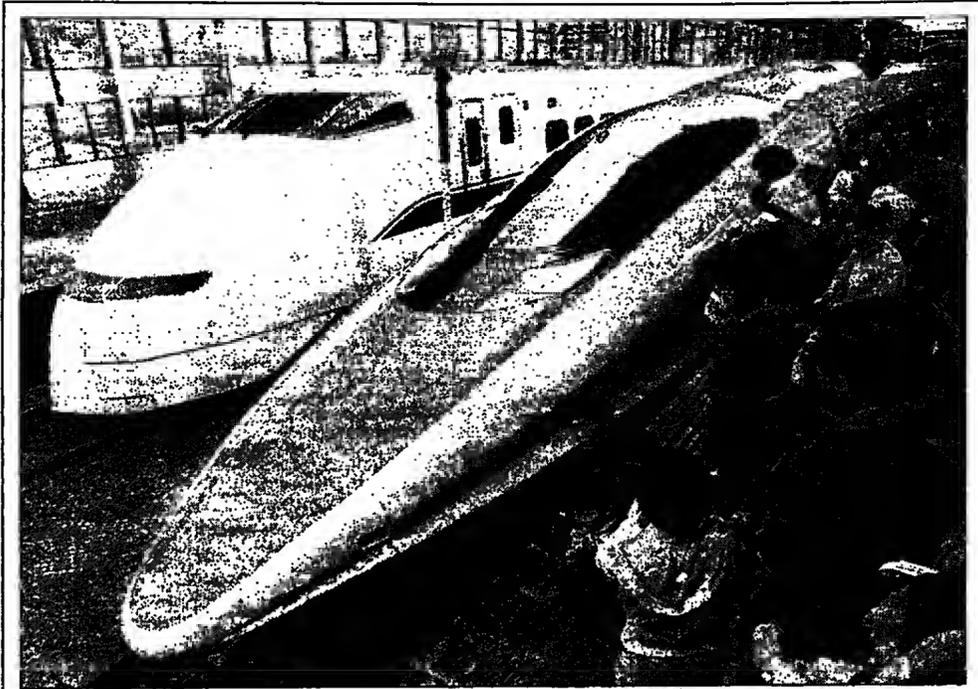
This accounts for over 7% of Israel's entire annual industrial output and exports.

As part of Gaon's global approach, approximately 40% of Koor's activities will be overseas by the end of the year, with the goal of raising that to 50% by 2000.

Koor is believed to be seeking

to expand and diversify its ownership basis as part of strategy aimed at meeting the challenges which await it, as some of its major sources of income - particularly the construction material sector - meet the effects of de-monopolization.

In that framework the company has recently sold a 20% stake in one of its showpiece high-tech holdings, Telrad, to Northern Telecom for \$45m., while last spending some \$200m. in takeovers of chemicals producers in Brazil, Argentina, and Spain.



### Fast as a speeding bullet

The newest Nozomi bullet train is shown to the public at the Hiroshima railway station yesterday alongside the present model of the train (left). The new bullet train, which is scheduled to make its debut on March 22 in western Japan, can reach a maximum speed of 300 kph.

(Reuters)

## Mutual fund assets up 13% since January

By GALIT LIPKIS BECK

Mutual fund assets have increased 13.1 percent in the first two months of the year, primarily due to a flow of NIS 513 million into the funds, according to the Meitav investment company.

The transfer of money reflects a positive turnaround after three years in which the funds suffered from redemptions, Meitav said.

The turnaround reflected the positive trend recently in the capital market, especially the share market. All the investment channels have reported positive real yields in the first few months of the year.

The highest yields were posted by funds specializing in shares, which benefited from the sharp rises on the stock exchange.

The funds' total assets rose to NIS 15.33 billion at the end of February from NIS 13.55b. at the conclusion of last year. Meitav's mutual fund index rose 9.2% in the two-month period.

In related news, the large bank provident funds reported positive nominal yields of between 1.1% and 1.2%, equivalent to real yields of between 0.7% and 0.8%.

## Langental: El Al to be sold within a month

By DAVID HARRIS

The long-awaited privatization of El Al will start within the next three months, Transport Ministry director-general Nahum Langental told *The Jerusalem Post* last night.

"Next week we'll be in a better position to know exactly what the situation is," he said. "But in my opinion we'll be ready within the month."

The announcement on the future ownership of El Al will be made soon. Government Companies Authority director-general Tzipi Livni confirmed. However, she refused to comment on the exact agreement that is likely to be reached.

These comments followed meetings between a special government committee and El Al

workers on Sunday, and with senior company management yesterday.

The committee, set up some three months ago, should have published its proposals before January 13, but has only now begun to finalize its recommendations.

The committee comprises the two senior figures in the government's privatization task force, Livni and Prime Minister's Office deputy director-general Moshe Leon, together with Langental.

These are just the latest in a series of meetings, said El Al managing director Yoel Feldschu, who declined to reveal details of the meetings.

"If what Langental said is true, we will all be very relieved and very happy," said one senior El Al

staff member last night.

There appear to be three main sticking points in any decision to privatize: the protection of workers' rights amid fears of job losses; the company's 1996 and early 1997 predicted losses, which could amount to many tens of millions of dollars; and the insistence of Transport Minister Yitzhak Levy that the company not be allowed to fly on Shabbat no matter who owns the airline.

Furthermore, a more imminent problem has arisen. There appears to be a difference of opinion within the committee as to the nature of the privatization, between those who want it by flotation and those who want a private sale.

Meanwhile, the cabinet is scheduled to discuss the sale of the Israel School of Tourism on

Friday. One of the government's smallest companies, the school employs 21 people. It is the first of several tourism-based companies the government intends to sell in the coming months.

The others are Laromne Hotels International Ltd., Eilat Foreshore Development Co. Ltd., Arad and Dead Sea Region Development Co. Ltd., and Tadmor Hotel School Ltd.

"If no one comes forward to buy the school, we will close it down," said a senior source in the Prime Minister's Office. "However, we think we will find buyers."

The Prime Minister's Office yesterday announced the sale of Yozma Venture Capital Ltd., the first state-owned company to be sold since the government came into power.

## COMPANY RESULTS

### Blue Square posts 22% rise in annual net profits

Blue Square Israel, the Givatayim-based retailer which is traded on the New York Stock Exchange, yesterday reported a 22 percent growth in annual net profits to NIS 106.3 million from NIS 87m. in 1995. The chain, which owns and operates more than 140 supermarkets, said its return on capital ratio fell slightly to 17.55 from 18.15.

The company completed the fourth quarter with an increase in net profit to NIS 31.6m. from NIS 24.8m. Key factors which contributed to the improved annual earnings included a 30.3% growth in revenues to NIS 4.1 billion from 3.15b.

Fourth quarter revenues rose 23.5% to NIS 1.04b., thanks to higher sales in existing stores, as well as the opening of new shops and the merger of seven Hamashbir Lazarchan department stores in the North, according to Co-Op president and CEO Yacov Gelbard. Annual operating profits went up 38.9% to NIS 180m. from NIS 129.5m. Fourth quarter operating profits increased to NIS 57.4m. from NIS 37.5m.

Galit Lipkis Beck

## UK experts: Labor landslide may rock markets

By JOHN SPECK

LONDON (Reuters) - British financial markets may be relaxed about the prospect of the opposition Labor Party winning the election, but if the party achieves a landslide victory there could be a short-term sell-off, economists said.

"If there was a landslide for Labor with a 100 to 150 seat majority and the Conservatives were set to be a weak opposition then the markets would react negatively, at least initially," said Deborah Read, economist at Bank America.

The danger, analysts say, is that

Labor may feel empowered by a clear victory to revert to more traditional hard-line policies, moving back toward a more left-of-center policy agenda which the party favored in the 1980s and 1990s.

Many rank and file members of the party, hungry for leftist policies after almost 18 years of Conservative rule, may quickly become impatient if a clear win does not result in bold policy initiatives, analysts said.

"A Labor parliamentary majority of 100 to 150 seats would leave the markets feeling distinctly uncomfortable and more than 150 would be a significant worry," said Don Smith, economist at HSBC Markets.

Labor currently lead Prime Minister John Major's beleaguered government by around 20 points in the opinion polls, suggesting a landslide victory for Labor is a real possibility.

Labor achieved a massive 17% swing in its favor to win the recent by-election in the northern England constituency of Wirral South, traditionally a safe Conservative seat.

A Reuter survey of 20 voting experts published on March 5 found on average they expect Labor to win with an overall parliamentary majority of 59 - more than enough to lead from the front without coalitions for a full parliamentary term but some way short of a

ISRAEL MONEY MARKETS				
Patah (foreign currency deposit rates) (11.9.96)				
Currency (deposit for)	3 MONTHS	6 MONTHS	12 MONTHS	Rep. Rates*
U.S. dollar (\$250,000)	4.750	5.000	5.375	3.8700
Pound sterling (£100,000)	3.875	4.125	4.500	3.8700
German mark (DM 200,000)	1.825	1.825	2.125	3.8700
Swiss franc (SF 200,000)	0.825	0.750	1.000	3.8700
Yen (10 million yen)	-	-	-	-

(Rates vary higher or lower than indicated according to deposit)

Shekel Foreign Exchange Rates* (10.3.97)					
CURRENCY BASKET	CHECKS AND TRANSFERS		BANKNOTES		Rep. Rates**
	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	
Currency basket	3.6174	3.5758	-	-	3.6481
U.S. dollar	3.3401	3.2940	3.28	3.45	3.3700
German mark	1.9552	1.9989	1.92	2.02	1.9725
Pound sterling	5.3917	5.4177	5.24	5.50	5.2842
French franc	0.5795	0.5859	0.58	0.60	0.5848
Japanese yen (100)	2.7422	2.7871	2.69	2.83	2.7861
Dutch florin	1.7358	1.7658	1.70	1.79	1.7650
Swiss franc	2.2843	2.3009	2.22	2.34	2.2839
Swedish krona	0.4867	0.4438	0.42	0.45	0.4409
Norwegian krona	0.4875	0.4854	0.47	0.51	0.4950
Denish krona	0.5129	0.5212	0.50	0.53	0.5176
Finnish mark	0.5558	0.5654	0.54	0.58	0.5616
Canadian dollar	2.4351	2.4744	2.39	2.51	2.4574
Australian dollar	2.6299	2.6983	2.58	2.71	2.6538
S. African rand	0.7502	0.7623	0.69	0.77	0.7578
Belgian franc (10)	0.8474	0.8627	0.86	0.96	0.8650
Austrian schilling (10)	2.7783	2.8232	2.73	2.87	2.8035
Italian lira (1000)	1.9851	1.9979	1.93	2.03	1.9858
Jordanian dinar	4.9500	4.9700	4.85	4.97	4.7898
Egyptian pound	0.9500	1.0900	0.95	1.03	1.0110
ECU	3.7978	3.8691	3.70	3.85	3.8310
Irish punt	5.1885	5.2692	5.00	5.25	5.2585
Spanish peseta (100)	2.3048	2.3420	2.28	2.35	2.3274

\*These rates vary according to bank. \*\*Bank of Israel.  
SOURCE: BANK LEUMI

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# SPORTS

in brief

## SA drop Hudson, Rhodes for second Test

JOHANNESBURG (Reuters) - South Africa have dropped experienced opener Andrew Hudson and middle order batsman Jonty Rhodes for the second Test against Australia starting in Port Elizabeth on Friday.

The United Cricket Board of South Africa (UCBSA) announced a squad of 13 players yesterday for the match which South Africa must win to square the three Test series. They were thrashed by an innings and 196 runs in the first test in Johannesburg last week.

Squad: Gary Kirsten, Adam Bacher, Jacques Kallis, Daryll Cullman, Hansie Cronje (captain), Brian McMillan, Shaun Pollock, Lance Klusener, Dave Richardson, Allan Donald, Paul Adams, Pat Symcox, Herschelle Gibbs.

## Kiwis crush Sri Lanka by an innings

DUNEDIN, New Zealand (Reuters) - A blazing run-a-ball century from wicketkeeper Romesh Kaluwitharana failed to save Sri Lanka from an innings defeat in the first Test in New Zealand yesterday.

Sri Lanka started the day in the hopeless position of 37 without loss after being forced to follow on 364 behind. But the tourists showed defiance, first through a well-compiled 50 by Sanath Jayasuriya and later in a fighting century stand between Kaluwitharana and Chaminda Vaas.

They finally surrendered with the total on 328, shortly before the scheduled close of play on the fourth day.

## Philippoussis captures Scottsdale title

SCOTTSDALE, Ariz. (Reuters) - Rising Australian star Mark Philippoussis satisfied his hunger to win Sunday, powering his way to his second career title on the ATP Tour.

The big-serving 20-year-old Philippoussis out-slugged eighth-seeded American Richey Reneberg 6-4 7-6 to win the Scottsdale event and pick up \$43,000.

The unseeded Philippoussis, who belted the world's fastest serve in Friday's quarter-finals at 142 mph (228.5 kph), rocketed 13 aces past Reneberg Sunday.

## Israel, Sweden line up for friendly with depleted squads

By ORI LEWIS

Israel and Sweden will take the field in tomorrow's international soccer friendly at Ramat Gan without several key players, as both sides prepare for crucial World Cup qualifiers against Luxembourg and Scotland respectively.

The match should be a far cry from the last meeting between the two teams in Ramat Gan, when in November 1992 the Swedes won 3-1 in a World Cup qualifier on their way to reaching USA '94.

The bulk of the Swedish squad arrived on Sunday and has begun training, but without the injured Jonas Thern, and Martin Dahlin, Patrik Andersson, Joakim Bjorklund and Per Zeuthen, who failed to secure releases by their non-Swedish European clubs.

On the plus side, two players who did turn up yesterday from Italy much to the delight of coach Tommy Svensson were Kent Andersson of Fiorentina and Bologna's Stefan Schwarz.

Veteran goalkeeper Thomas Ravelli will be making his 136th international appearance tomorrow and will be only nine caps short of

the world record, held by Majed Abdullah of Saudi Arabia.

Indeed, 37-year-old Ravelli and coach Svensson are the only two persons remaining from the side which outplayed Israel four and a half years ago.

Under the circumstances, Israel coach Shlomo Scharf would have relished the opportunity of taking on the Swedes and gaining some revenge for past defeats, but he too is faced with picking a side which will be without many natural first-choice players.

Haim Revivo and Eyal Berkovic have remained in Europe due to club commitments, Gadi Baumer is trying out with Manchester United, while Ronen Harazi, Tal Benin, Zvi Zohar, David Amsalem and Itzi Nimni are all injured.

The absentees will allow some new faces to get a chance to prove themselves, but Scharf will undoubtedly be in a quandary as to how to prepare for the vital qualifier in Luxembourg on March 30, knowing that both his own side, and his opponents tomorrow are likely to be totally different kettle of fish to those which will line up in just under three weeks' time.

Joseph Hoffman and Ori Lewis: Sports Editors

# Maccabi TA with back to wall

## Loss to Efes Pilsen tonight would end European season

By BRIAN FREEMAN

Maccabi Tel Aviv tries to defeat Efes Pilsen tonight at Yad Eliahu and send its Euro League Final 16 series back to Istanbul for a third and decisive game on Thursday.

Although the Turks are not nearly as invincible on the road (4-4 in European play this season) as at home (9-0), Maccabi knows a win will not be easy.

Efes demonstrated to Maccabi last Thursday in an impressive 76-67 victory why it is considered one of Europe's strongest teams this season.

Although the Israelis succeeded in holding the club's best player, Petar Naumoski, to only 14 points on 4-11 shooting from the field, well below his European average of 21.3 points a game, the other players picked up the slack.

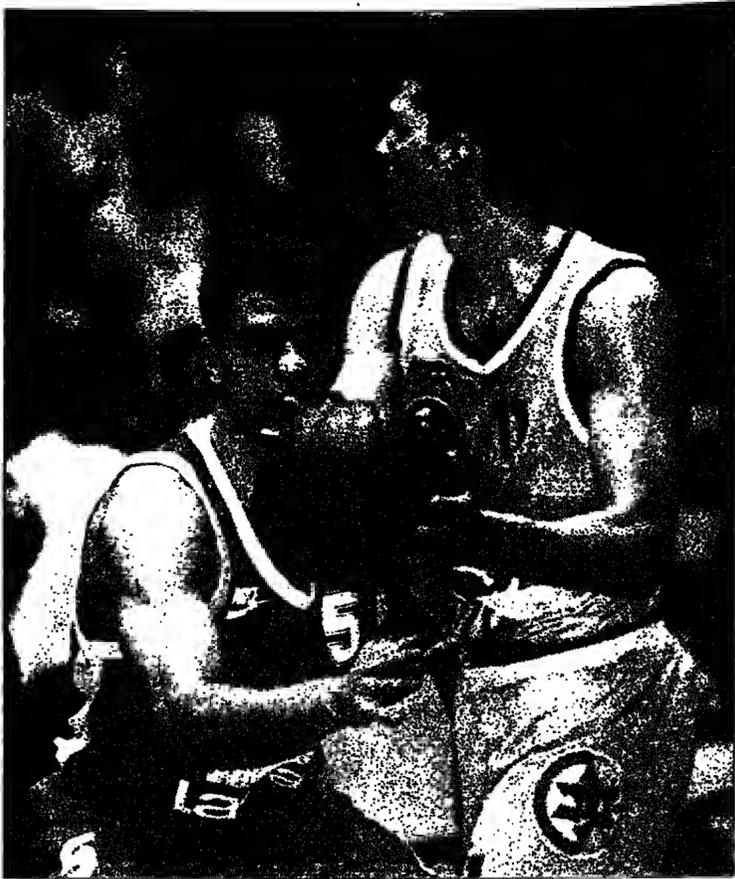
It is this teamwork (six Efes players scored at least eight points, while Maccabi had only three score that many) which allows the Turks to avoid long periods of poor play.

Not only did Efes hit 25 of 27 free throws in Game 1, but each time Maccabi made a comeback attempt the Turks had someone else come through in the clutch. And the team as a whole outbounded the Israelis, even though board work is one of Efes Pilsen's weak points.

On Sunday, Efes continued its victorious ways in the Turkish league with a 78-71 win over Tofes Bursa.

Hopefully, Maccabi will be able to continue its recent success at Yad Eliayahu, where it has won four consecutive European contests (a modest streak to be sure, but a vast improvement over the five losses out of six tries at home which preceded it, dating back to last season).

In Game 1, Maccabi's play in the paint was pressed due to the lack of an outside threat. Doron Sheffer and Oded Katash, who only had a combined five points on miserable 2-15 shooting from the field last



HE MUST IMPROVE - Maccabi could certainly make use of a better performance from Doron Sheffer (right), who scored only 4 points on 18% shooting in Game 1 last week.

Thursday, need to rectify that problem tonight to give Maccabi a chance.

Another point of concern for Maccabi is Randy White, who has had problems once again with his right knee during practice this

week. White has been particularly impressive in his last three home contests, and his presence is needed if the Israelis hope to be on all cylinders.

A real boost for Maccabi would be if it can get a few of the Turks'

key players in foul trouble. Efes would then have to dig deeper into its bench than on Thursday, when it used only six players.

The game is scheduled to be shown live on Channel 1 starting at 8:45 p.m.

## Four is magic for Hapoel Jerusalem

By BRIAN FREEMAN

For Hapoel Jerusalem the magic number tonight is four: not only is in a victory at Iraklis Salonika will propel the club to the European Cup Final Four, but even a loss of up to four points will be enough to do the trick.

The task at hand will not be easy, as a trip to Greece is never a picnic. And last week, at home, Hapoel blew a golden opportunity to bring along a bigger cushion to the quarterfinal's second leg, by allowing a 66-56 advantage with just under three minutes in the game to be whittled away to only a 68-63 win.

Fortunately for Jerusalem, however, Iraklis is not one of the stronger Greek clubs this season. On Sunday they lost once again, 88-75 to Apollon, dropping them to 11th place with a 7-16 record.

And Hapoel fans will remember that earlier in the tournament Jerusalem emerged victorious when it faced a similar situation by taking only a two-point cushion to Germany against Ulm.

This, of course, does not mean that Iraklis can be taken lightly. Foreign player Erik Meek, who scored 24 points in the first leg, leads an outstanding frontcourt which includes naturalized players Matheus Sjalstrom and Steve Bucknell.

They controlled the boards in Jerusalem, making it difficult for Hapoel to rack up the points.

And there is added pressure on Jerusalem because tonight's game is of great importance not only to Hapoel, but to Israeli basketball as a whole.

By the formula of the new Euro League setup, a country is given an additional spot (up to three places) in the 24-club premier Euro League the following season if a club from that country reaches the European Cup Final Four.

Tonight's game is scheduled to be broadcast live on the Sports Channel starting at 7:15 p.m.

## LOCAL SCENE

# Glickstein names Davis Cup team to face Slovakia

By HEATHER CHAIT

Tennis: Shlomo Glickstein has chosen his squad for next month's Davis Cup tie against Slovakia largely without heed to the ATP rankings.

The squad is led by Eyal Ran (144) whose inclusion is still in the balance pending remuneration talks.

Other members are Eyal Ertich (242), Nir Weigreen (258), Noam Behr (273) and Amir Hadad (462). Second and fourth ranked Doron Motevassel (206) and Raviv Weidenfeld (243) were overlooked in favor of the younger talent.

Soccer: They only needed a draw but the national junior (under-16) team were taking no chances en route to Germany and the European Championships next month.

Less than sixty seconds from kickoff Gal Geva shot into the net from a pass on the left from Emil Kastil.

The 1-0 lead sufficed, survived the full 90 minutes and Albania were defeated. Israel finished

top of the triangular qualifying group with two wins to Albania's one win and one loss and Yugoslavia's 0-2 record.

Rugby: The league season is now over with ASA Tel Aviv and Ra'anana winning the A and B divisions respectively but the cup competition is still an open book.

Before the semi-finals on March 29 and the final on April 5, two teams from among Netanya, Jerusalem, Kibbutz Yizre'el and Galil Elyon will fight for a place in the first semifinal. The other one will be between Tel Aviv and Ra'anana.

Fixtures this week are Ra'anana v. Rishon LeZion at the Sportek and Yezevel v. Galil Elyon at the kibbutz.

Golf: As the winds increased at the Caesarea golf club on Friday, so did the scores. Cyril Kaufman led the A division in the individual stableford event with 34 stableford points with Arieh Gressor and Zev Abraham tied on 32.

Mike Ossip took the B division with 35, followed by Chuck Shaikowitz on 34. Marlon Fegel with her four-under-par 39 points had the day's score with Baruch Baltara behind on 38, and Barbara Golan led the D division with 37, with 84-year-old Walter Rosenthal in second place with 36.

Badminton: The national youth squad will be in action overseas at the end of this month in two tournaments. From an international tournament in Belgium, two players, soldiers Nir Yustin and Irena Serebrinsky will continue to the Czech Republic for the European Youth Championships on April 1-4.

Meanwhile, preliminary rounds for the national championships will be held this Saturday in Tivon, beginning at 9am. Call (03) 6494956.

Orienteering: Hundreds of people seeking the north will be busy this weekend in the two-day Open Israel Orienteering Championships. Day one will traverse the splendid Nahshon-Latur area with day two focusing on the Ashdod-Ashkelon domain. Call (03)9560537.

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# Kansas, Minnesota, Kentucky, NC top seeds in NCAA tourney

**KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP)** - Other than a big beef from the Big East, the NCAA tournament left just about everyone happy with the 64-team field.

Even Kentucky, the defending national champion, wasn't upset about starting out in the West Regional as the top seed, although coach Rick Pitino did acknowledge that the long trip could be tough for his team.

"All you see is a basketball court and a hotel," Pitino said after his Wildcats (30-4) were matched against Montana (21-10) in a first-round game Thursday at Salt Lake City.

Top-ranked Kansas (32-1), Minnesota (27-3) and North Carolina (24-6) were the other top seeds, with the Jayhawks in the Southeast, the Gophers in the Midwest and the Tar Heels in the East.

Minnesota coach Clem Haskins, whose team was left out of the field last season despite 19 wins, was pleased to be a No. 1 seed.

The Gophers' first round opponent - on Friday at Kansas City - is Southwest Texas State (16-12).

Kansas and North Carolina open Thursday with the Jayhawks playing Jackson State (14-15) in Memphis, and the Tar Heels playing Fairfield (11-18) in Winston-Salem, N.C. Fairfield (11-18) and Jackson State (14-15) are the only teams in the field with losing records.

If the Tar Heels manage two wins in the tournament - a second-round matchup against Indiana looms - coach Dean Smith would surpass Adolph Rupp as the winningest coach in college basketball history with 877 victories.

While the Atlantic Coast

Conference and Big Ten each placed six teams in the tournament, the Big East managed just four teams. And Syracuse coach Jim Boheim wasn't happy about it.

"If we can't get in with 19 wins and Virginia can get in - they didn't beat anybody. They just played in a league and got beat a lot."

Boheim said of the Cavaliers (18-12 overall, 7-9 ACC). "So I guess if you get beat a lot, that means you should be in the tournament." West Virginia coach Gale Catlett, whose Mountaineers went 19-9, also was upset his team was left out.

The tournament starts on Thursday and finishes up in Indianapolis with the Final Four on March 29 and 31.

The Atlantic-10, Big 12, Pac-10 and Southeastern conferences have five teams apiece in the field, while Conference USA has four and the

Western Athletic Conference has three.

Among other teams left out were Michigan (19-11) of the Big Ten, Tulane (20-10) of Conference USA, and Hawaii (20-7), Fresno State (20-11) and Texas Christian (21-12) of the WAC.

In addition to the Kansas-Jackson State matchup, the Southeast games in Memphis on Thursday feature eighth-seeded Purdue against No. 9 Rhode Island; No. 5 Maryland against No. 12 College of Charleston; and No. 4 Arizona against No. 13 South Alabama.

The other games in the Southeast will be played in Charlotte, N.C., on Friday and will feature No. 6 Illinois against No. 11 Southern California; No. 3 Georgia against No. 14 Tennessee-Chattanooga; and No. 7 Marquette against No. 10 Providence; and No. 2 Duke against No. 15 Murray State.

In addition to North Carolina-Fairfield, the other games at Winston-Salem in the East are eighth-seeded Indiana against No. 9 Colorado; No. 5 California against No. 12 Princeton; and No. 4 Villanova against No. 13 Long Island University.

The other East sub-regional at Pittsburgh has No. 6 Louisville against No. 11 Massachusetts; No. 3 New Mexico against Old Dominion; No. 7 Wisconsin against No. 10 Texas; and No. 2 South Carolina against No. 15 Coppin State.

Kentucky will be joined on Thursday at Salt Lake City with No. 8 Iowa against No. 9 Virginia; No. 5 Boston College against No. 12 Valparaiso; and No. 4 St. Joseph's against No. 13 Pacific.

Tucson, Arizona will play host to the other West sub-regional and will have No. 6 Stanford against No. 11 Oklahoma; No. 3 Wake Forest against No. 14 St. Mary's, Calif.; No. 7 North Carolina-Charlotte against No. 10 Georgetown; and No. 2 Utah against No. 15 Navy.

In addition to Minnesota-Southwest Texas State, the Midwest matchups Friday in Kansas City will have No. 8 Mississippi against No. 9 Temple; No. 5 Tulsa against No. 12 Boston University; and No. 4 Clemson against No. 13 Miami, Ohio.

The Midwest sub-regional at Auburn Hills, Michigan, will have No. 6 Iowa State against No. 11 Illinois State; No. 9 Cincinnati against No. 14 Butler; No. 7 Xavier against No. 10 Vanderbilt; and No. 7 UCLA against No. 13 Tennessee Southern.

**NCAA Tournament Seedings**

**EAST:** 1. North Carolina 2. South Carolina 3. New Mexico 4. Villanova 5. California 6. Louisville 7. Wisconsin 8. Indiana 9. Colorado 10. Texas 11. Massachusetts 12. Princeton 13. Long Island U 14. Old Dominion 15. Coppin State 16. Fairfield.

**SOUTHEAST:** 1. Kansas 2. Duke 3. Georgia 4. Arizona 5. Maryland 6. Illinois 7. Marquette 8. Purdue 9. Rhode Island 10. Providence 11. Southern Cal 12. College of Charleston 13. South Alabama 14. Tennessee-Chattanooga 15. Murray State 16. Jackson State.

**MIDWEST:** 1. Minnesota 2. UCLA 3. Cincinnati 4. Clemson 5. Tulsa 6. Iowa State 7. Xavier, Ohio 8. Mississippi 9. Temple 10. Vanderbilt 11. Illinois State 12. Boston University 13. Miami, Ohio 14. Butler 15. Charleston Southern 16. Southwest Texas State.

**WEST:** 1. Kentucky 2. Utah 3. Wake Forest 4. St. Joseph's 5. Boston College 6. Stanford 7. North Carolina-Charlotte 8. Iowa 9. Virginia 10. Georgetown 11. Oklahoma 12. Valparaiso 13. Pacific 14. St. Mary's, Calif 15. Navy 16. Montana.

